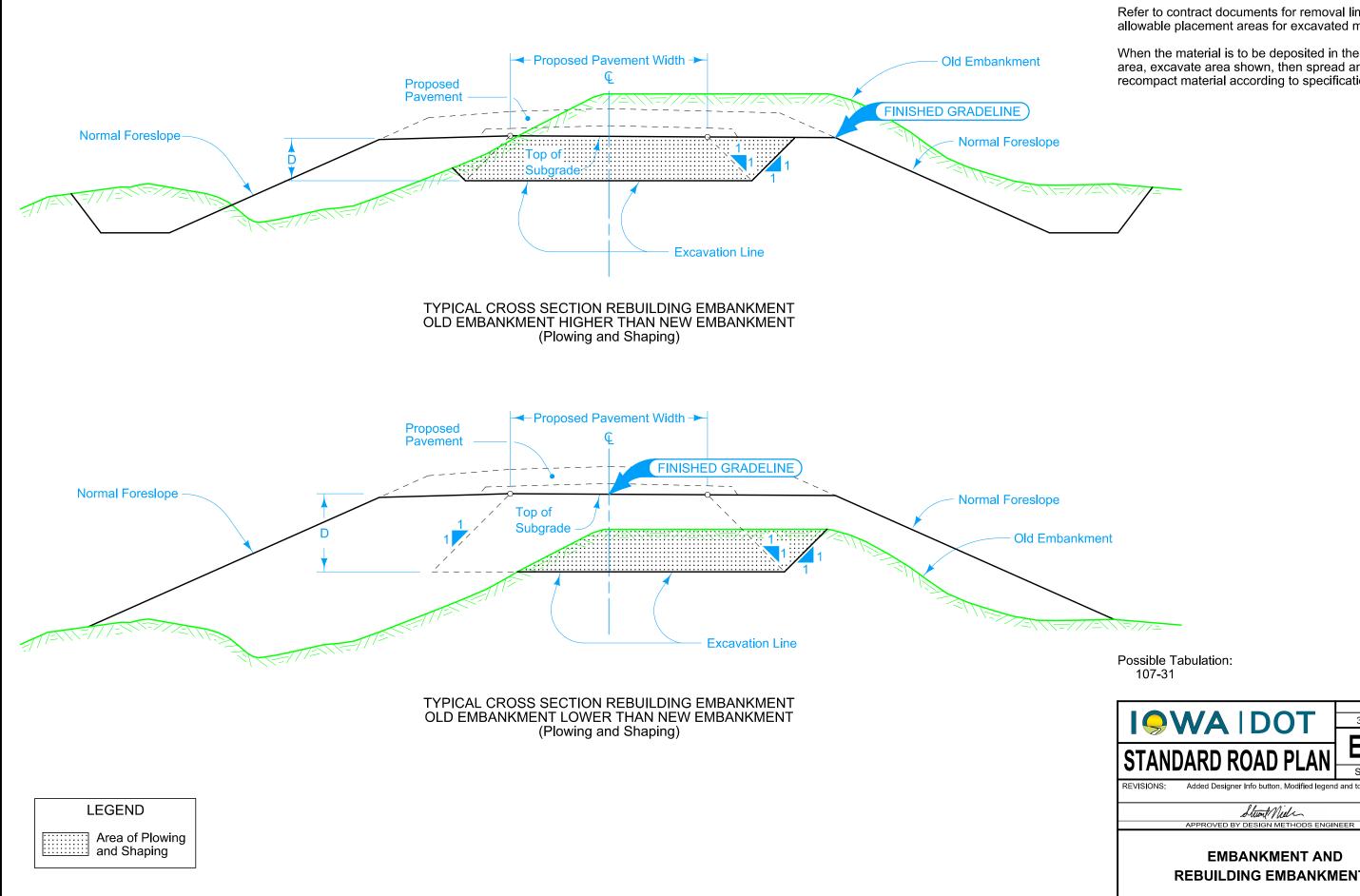
Earthwork

SECTION **EW**

Earthwork

NO.	DATE	TITLE
		Embankments
EW-101	10-17-17	Embankment and Rebuilding Embankments
EW-102	10-20-15	Allowable Placement of Unsuitable Soil in Embankments
EW-105	04-21-15	Reshaping Slopes and Ditches
EW-110	10-20-15	Ditch Blocks and Dikes
		Grading at Bridges
EW-201	04-19-16	Bridge Berm Grading without Recoverable Slope (Barnroof Section)
EW-202	04-19-16	Bridge Berm Grading without Recoverable Slope (Non-Barnroof Section)
EW-203	10-20-20	Bridge Berm Grading with Recoverable Slope (Non-Barnroof Section)
EW-204	10-20-20	Bridge Berm Grading with Recoverable Slope (Barnroof Section)
EW-210	10-20-15	Standard Wing Dikes
EW-211	10-17-17	Special Grading at Side Piers
EW-212	10-20-15	Settlement Plate
		Grading for Guardrail
EW-301	04-16-24	Guardrail Grading
EW-302	10-20-15	Special Shaping for High Tension Cable Guardrail at Median Obstacles Erosion Control
EW-401	10-20-15	Temporary Stream Crossing, Causeway, or Equipment Pad
EW-402	04-18-17	Temporary Stream Diversion
EW-403	04-18-17	Temporary Erosion Control Measures
		Entrances, Sideroads, and Safety Ramps
EW-501	10-17-23	Rural Entrance
EW-502	04-18-17	Safety Ramp
EW-503	10-20-15	Side Road Grading



Refer to contract documents for removal limits and allowable placement areas for excavated material.

When the material is to be deposited in the same area, excavate area shown, then spread and recompact material according to specifications.

Added Designer Info button. Modified legend and top drawing.

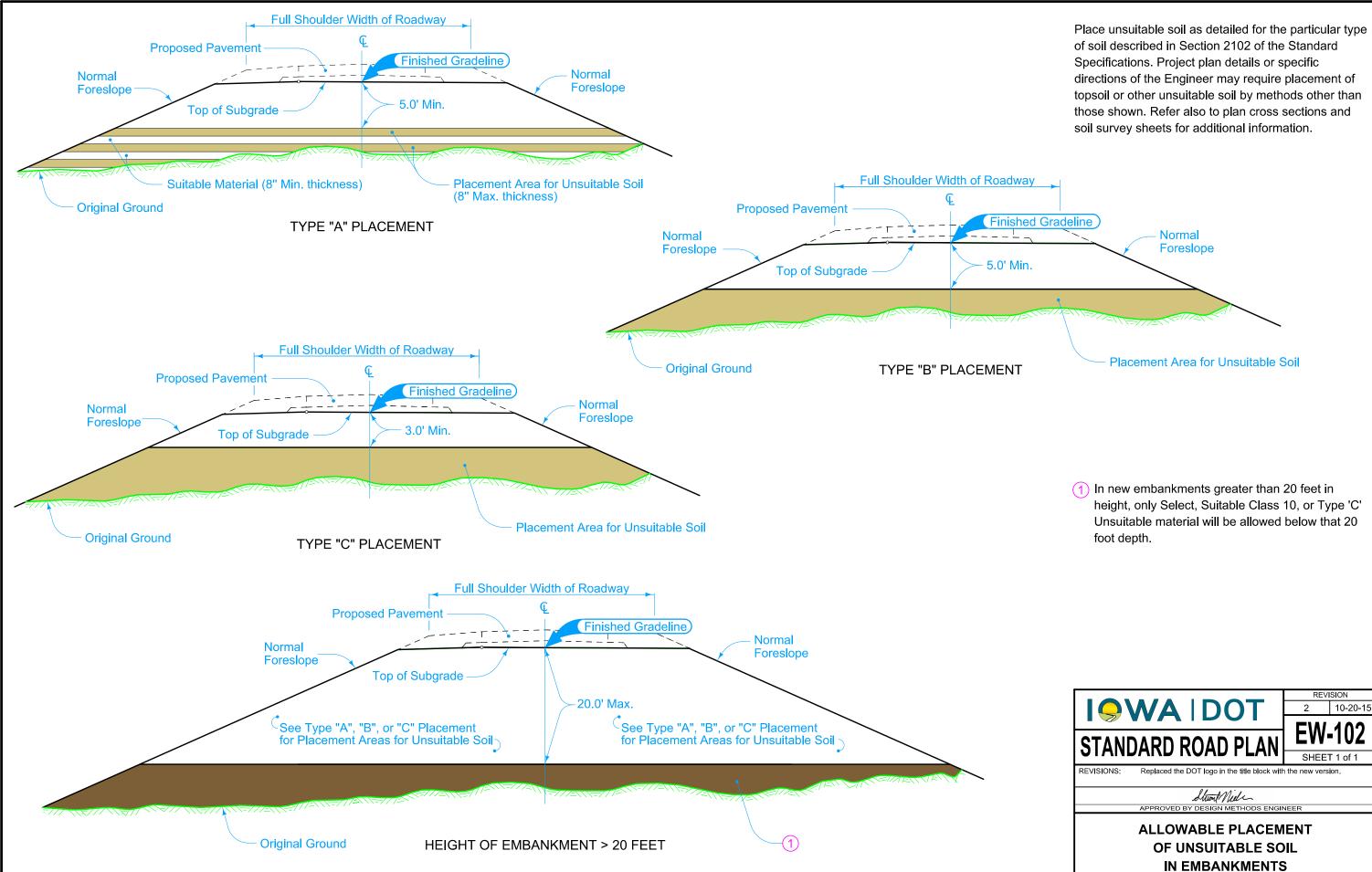
REVISION

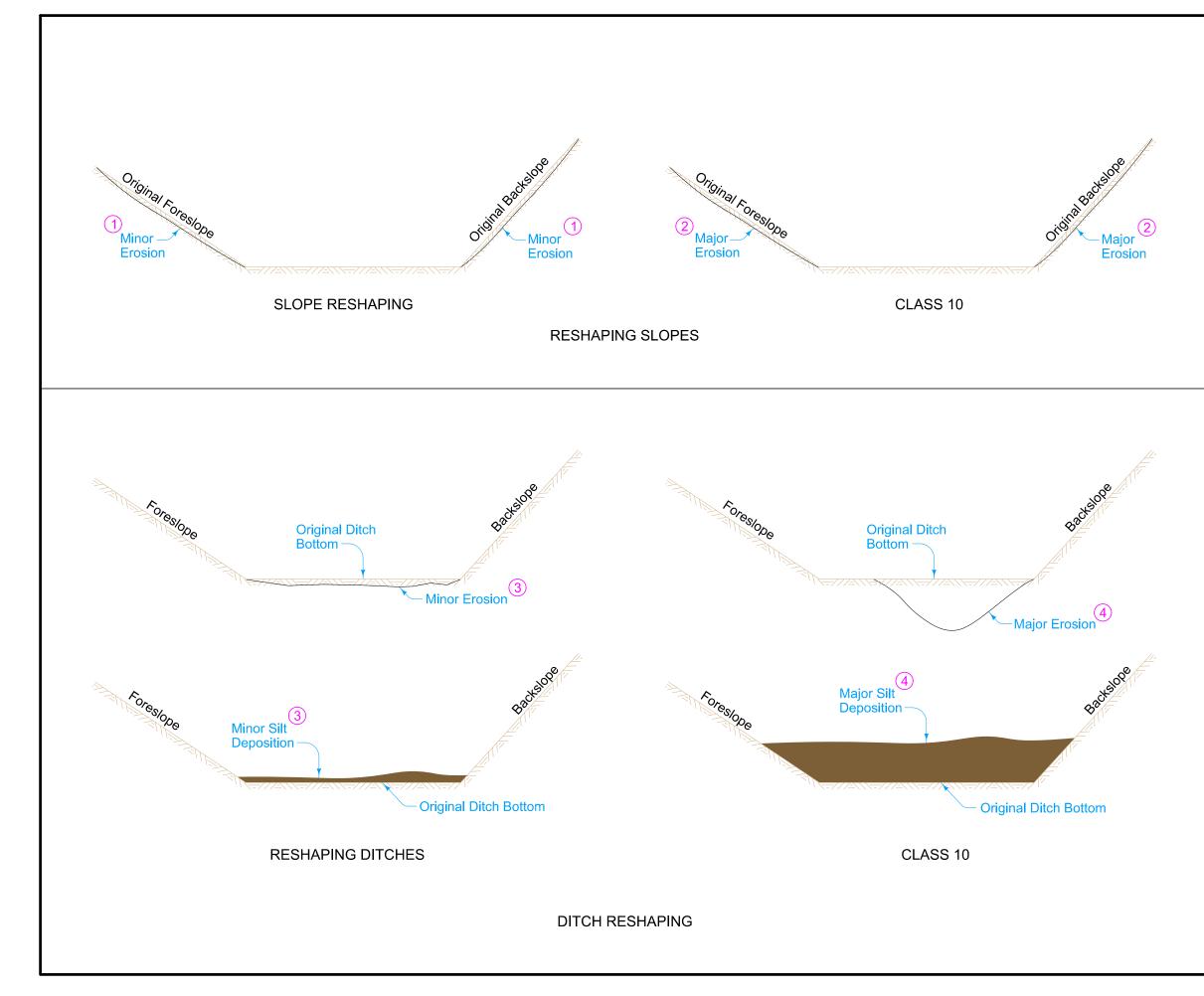
EW-10⁴

SHEET 1 of 1

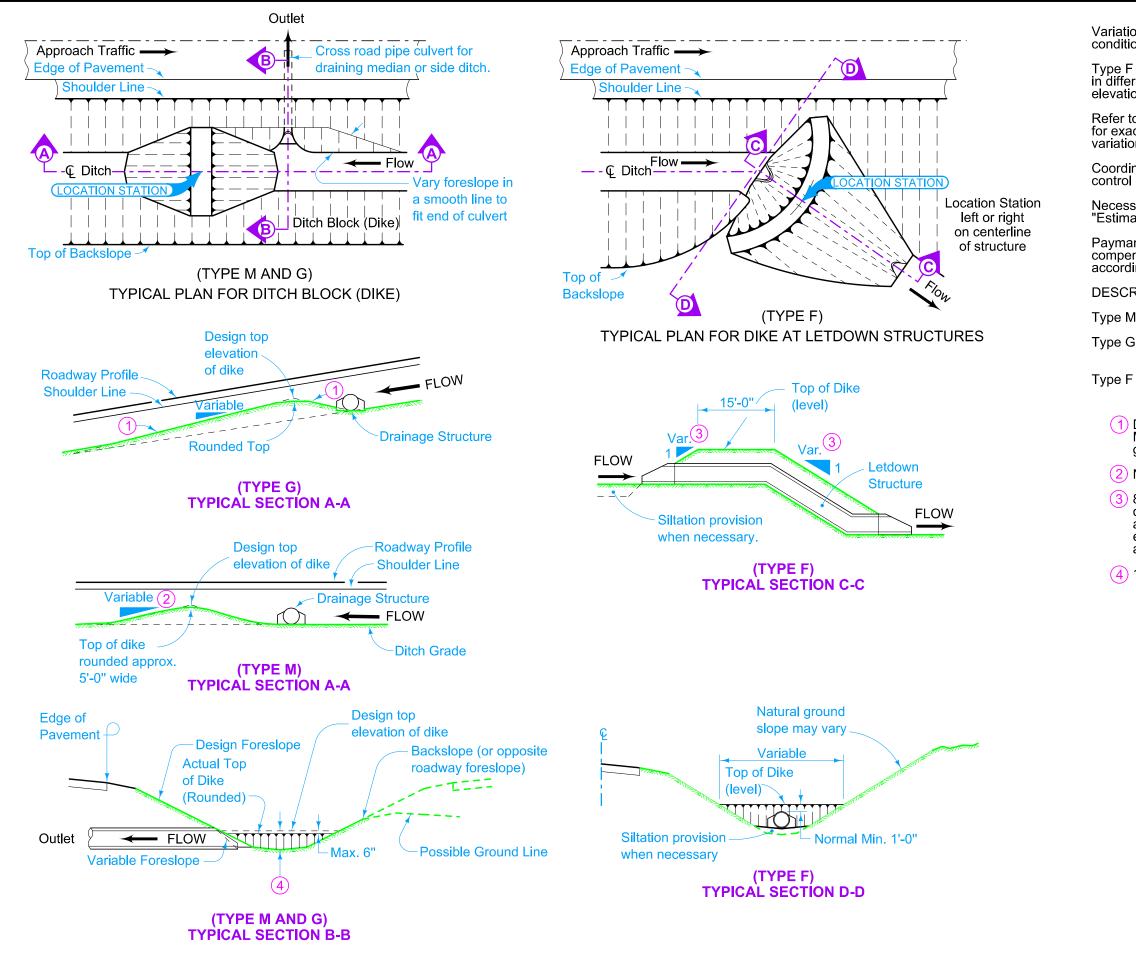
3 10-17-17

REBUILDING EMBANKMENTS





Minor slope and ditch reshaping resulting from normal seedbed preparation will not be paid for separately.
 Move material to or from areas immediately adjacent to slope to re-establish original slope template. Prepare slope according to Article 2601.03, B, 4, a of the Standard Specifications. Remove or place Class 10 material to re- establish original slope template. In areas of Class 10 placement, furnish topsoill and place according to Section 2105 of the Standard Specifications. Prepare slope according to Article 2601.03, B, 4, a of the Standard Specifications. Move material to or from areas immediately adjacent in order to re-establish original ditch template. Prepare ditch according to Articles 2601.03, H, 1, a, b, and c of the Standard
 A Remove or place Class 10 material to re- establish original ditch template. In areas of Class 10 placement, furnish topsoill and place according to Section 2105 of the Standard Specifications. Prepare ditch according to Articles 2601.03, H, 1, a, b, and c of the Standard Specifications.
Possible Contract Items: Slope Reshaping Reshaping Ditches Class 10 Excavation Topsoil, Furnish and Spread
REVISION REVISION REVISION REVISIONS: New. REVISIONS: New. APPROVED BY DESIGN METHODS ENGINEER
RESHAPING SLOPES AND DITCHES



Variation in dike construction will be allowed to adapt to local conditions when necessary.

Type F dike for letdown structures may vary in length and plan in different locations. Tie ends of dike into natural ground at the elevation of top of dike unless specified otherwise.

Refer to detail road plans and tabulation of drainage structures for exact information on location, top elevation, shape, or any variation from this plan for dikes.

Coordinate dike construction with project provisions for erosion control as directed by the Engineer.

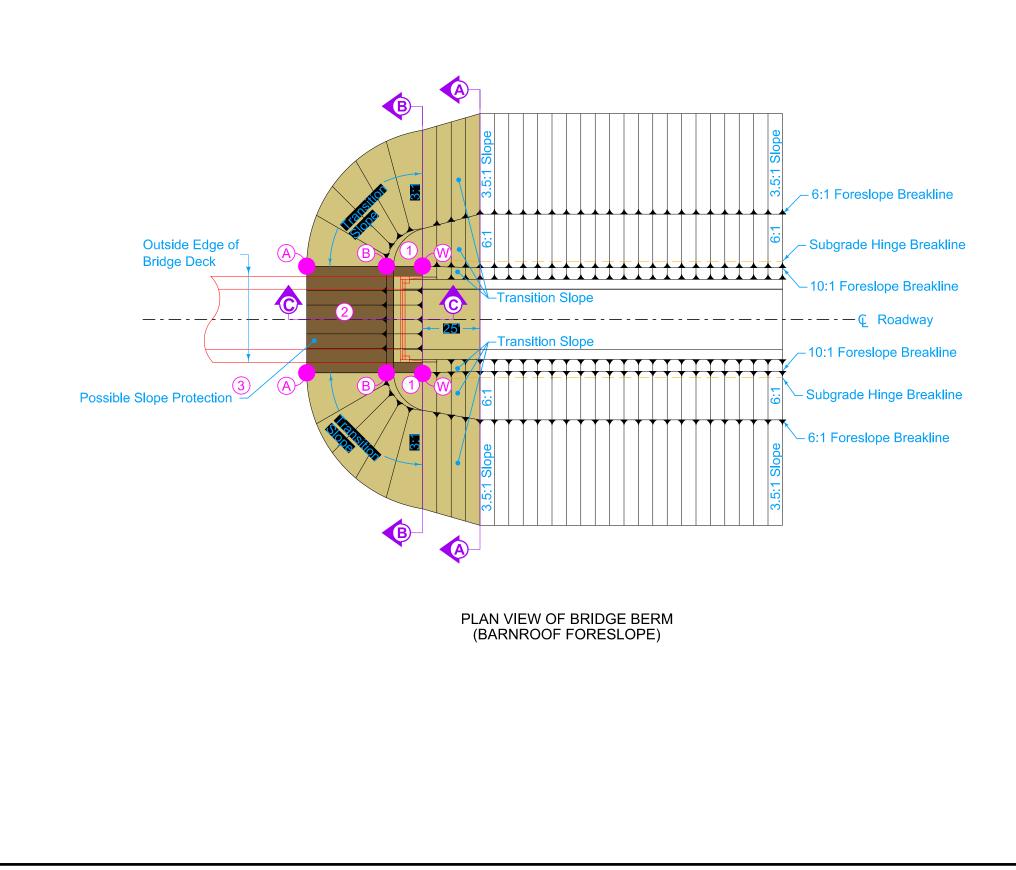
Necessary material for construction of dikes is included in "Estimate of Quantities" for excavation.

Paymant for "Excavation of the class specified" is full compensation for construction of dikes as indicated hereon according to the Standard Specifications.

DESCRIPTION OF DIKES

- Type M Normal ditch block for medians or roadway side ditches.
- Type G Ditch block using established ditch grades. For median or side ditches.
- Type F Dike for letdowns or other structures away from roadway area. Refer to project plans for details.
 -) Design Ditch Grade to accomplish purpose of Ditch Block. Maximum slope approximately 10:1 relative to roadway grade.
 - (2) No greater than 10:1.
 - 3 8:1 slope relative to approach roadway for any portion of dike constructed within 50' of edge of roadway with approaching traffic. Any portion of dike beyond 50' from edge of roadway may vary from 8:1 to a maximum of 2.5:1 at 100' from roadway.
 - (4) 18" unless specified otherwise.

	REVISION			
	1	10-20-15		
	EW-110			
STANDARD ROAD PLAN				
	SHEE	Г 1 of 1		
REVISIONS: Replaced the DOT logo in the title block with	the new vers	ion.		
Sturt Niele				
APPROVED BY DESIGN METHODS ENGIN	NEER			
DITCH BLOCKS AND DIKES				



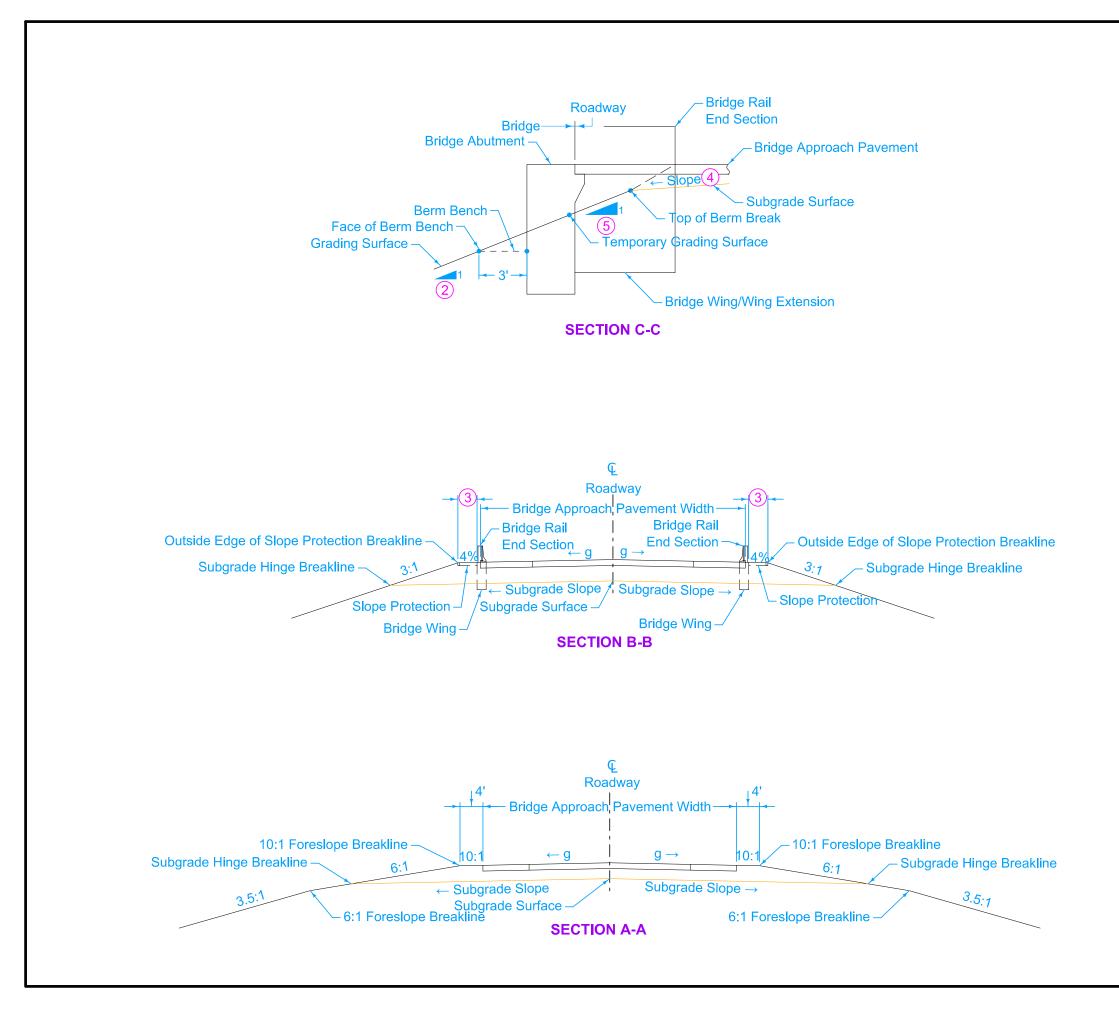
Grading surface:

Refer to berm slope location table in project plans for locations of A, B, W and possible other points.

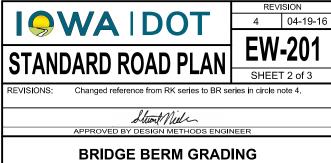
1 Variable slope.

- 2 Bridge Berm slope may vary and is determined by the A and B points. Slope is normally 2.5:1 or flatter.
- (3) Refer to contract documents for limits of the slope protection.

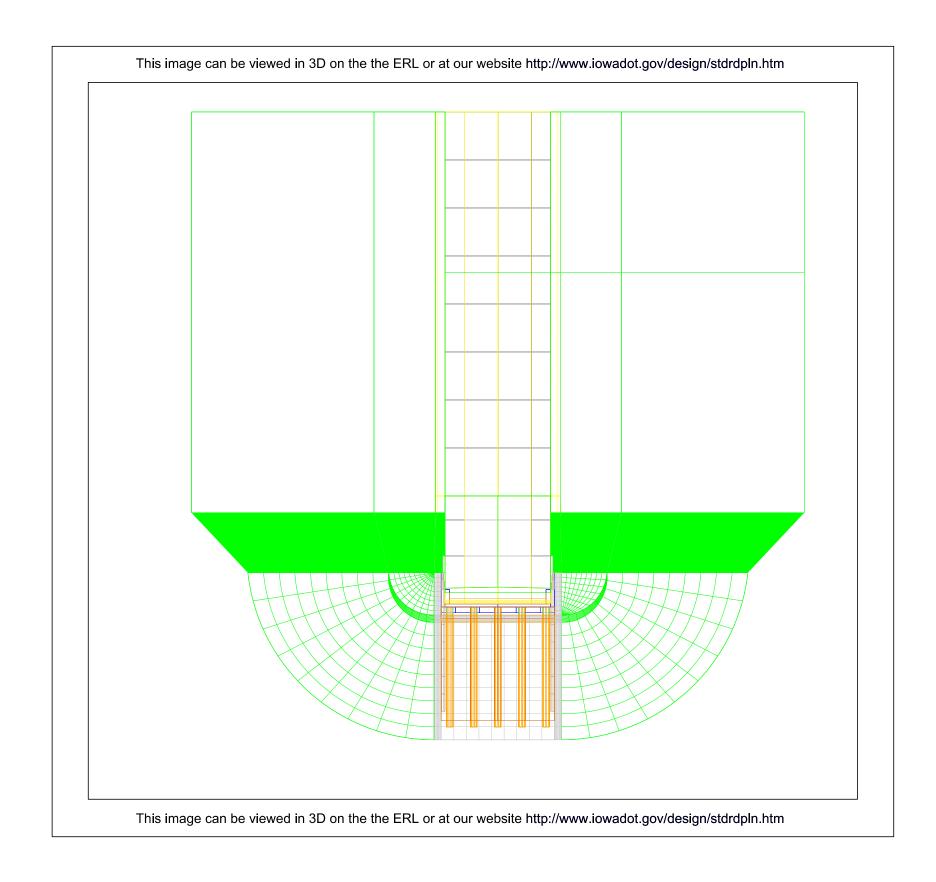




- 2 Bridge Berm slope may vary and is determined by the A and B points.
- (3) Refer to contract documents for limits of the slope protection.
- 4 Refer to BR series for longitudinal subgrade slope.
- (5) Temporary grading slope.
- g = Pavement cross slope.



WITHOUT RECOVERABLE SLOPE (BARNROOF SECTION)





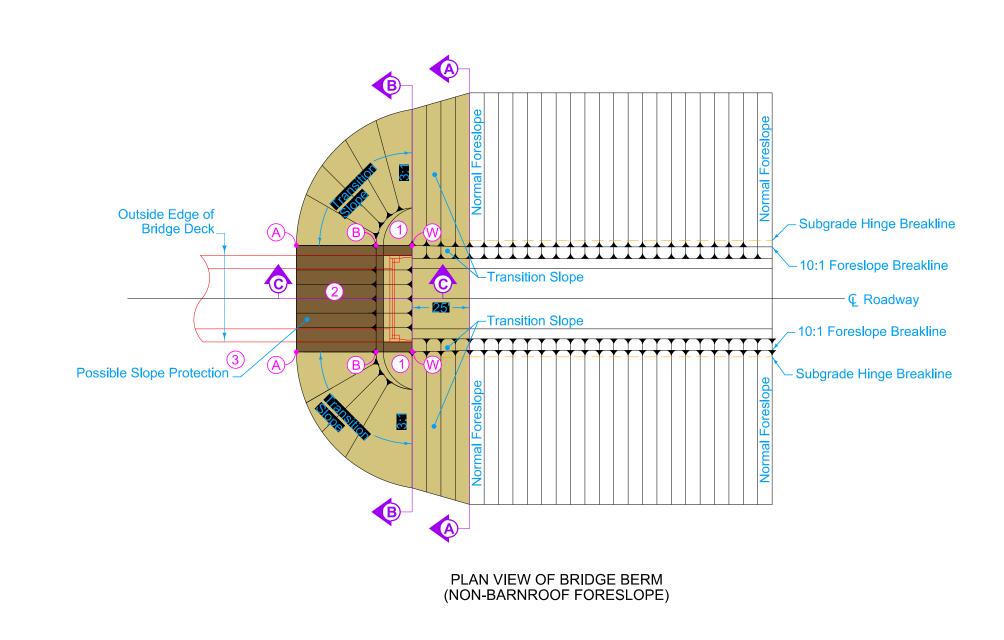
REVISIONS: Changed reference from RK series to BR series in circle note 4.

REVISION

SHEET 3 of 3

4 04-19-16





Grading Surface:

Refer to berm slope location table in project plans for locations of A, B, W and possible other points.



1 Variable slope.

- 2 Bridge Berm slope may vary and is determined by the A and B points. Slope is normally 2.5:1 or flatter.

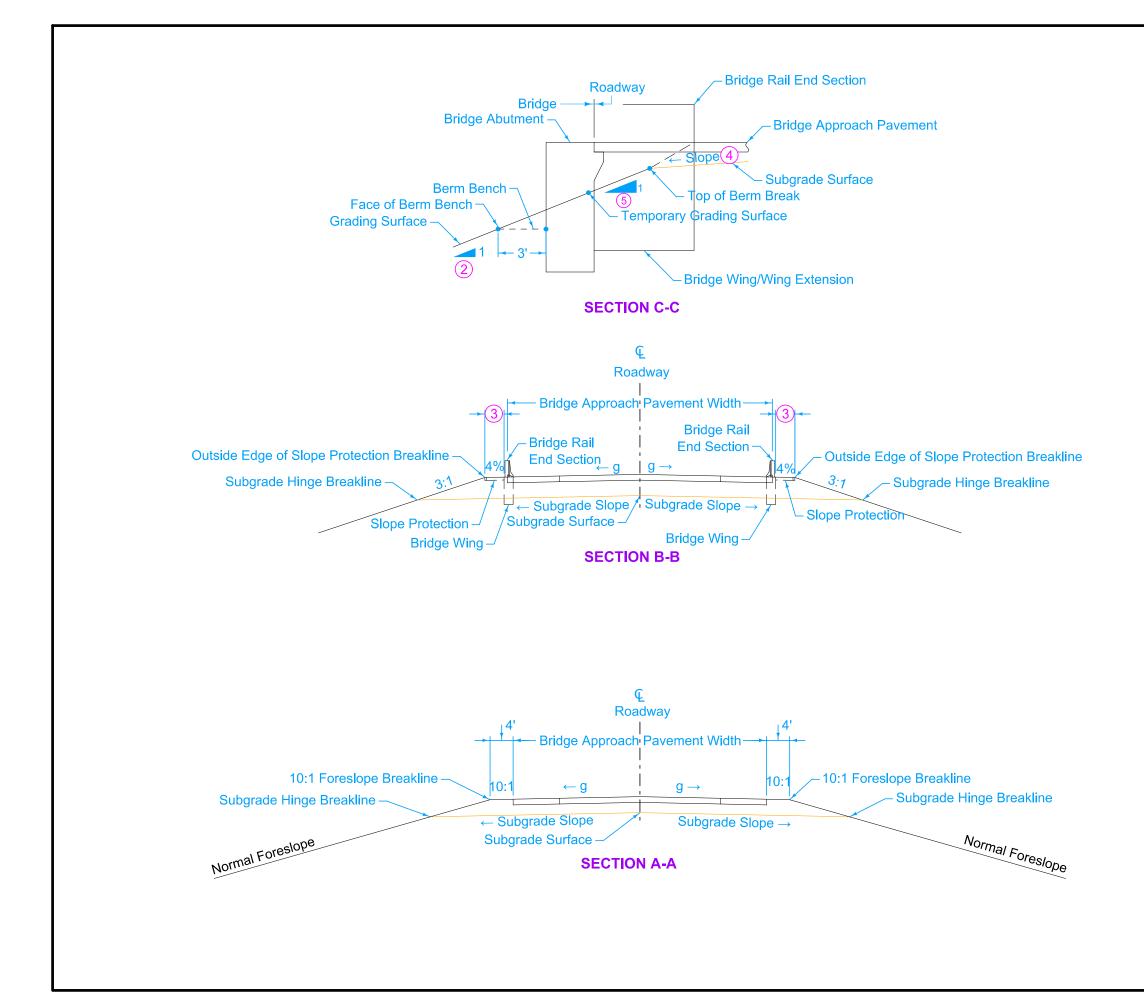
(3) Refer to contract documents for limits of the slope protection.



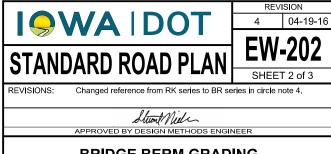
REVISIONS:

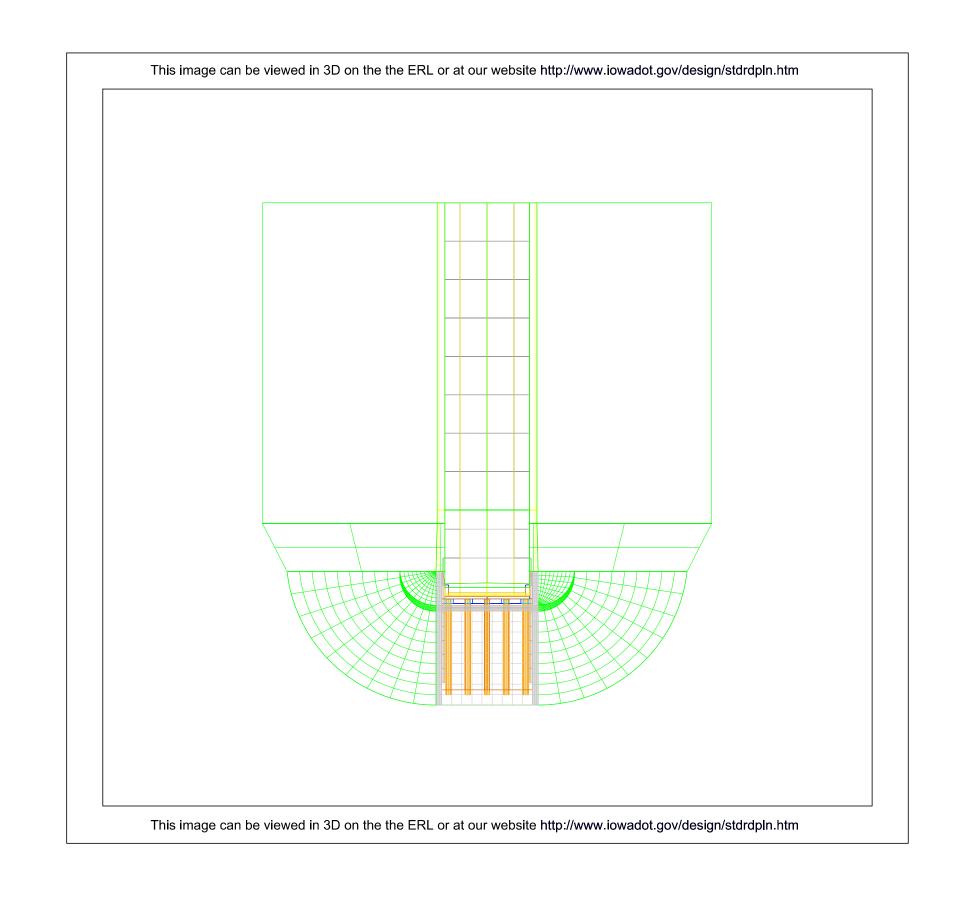
Changed reference from RK series to BR series in circle note 4.





- 2 Bridge Berm slope may vary and is determined by the A and B points.
- (3) Refer to contract documents for limits of the slopeprotection.
- 4 Refer to BR series for longitudinal subgrade slope.
- 5 Temporary grading slope.
- g = Pavement cross slope.







REVISIONS: Changed reference from RK series to BR series in circle note 4.

REVISION

EW-202

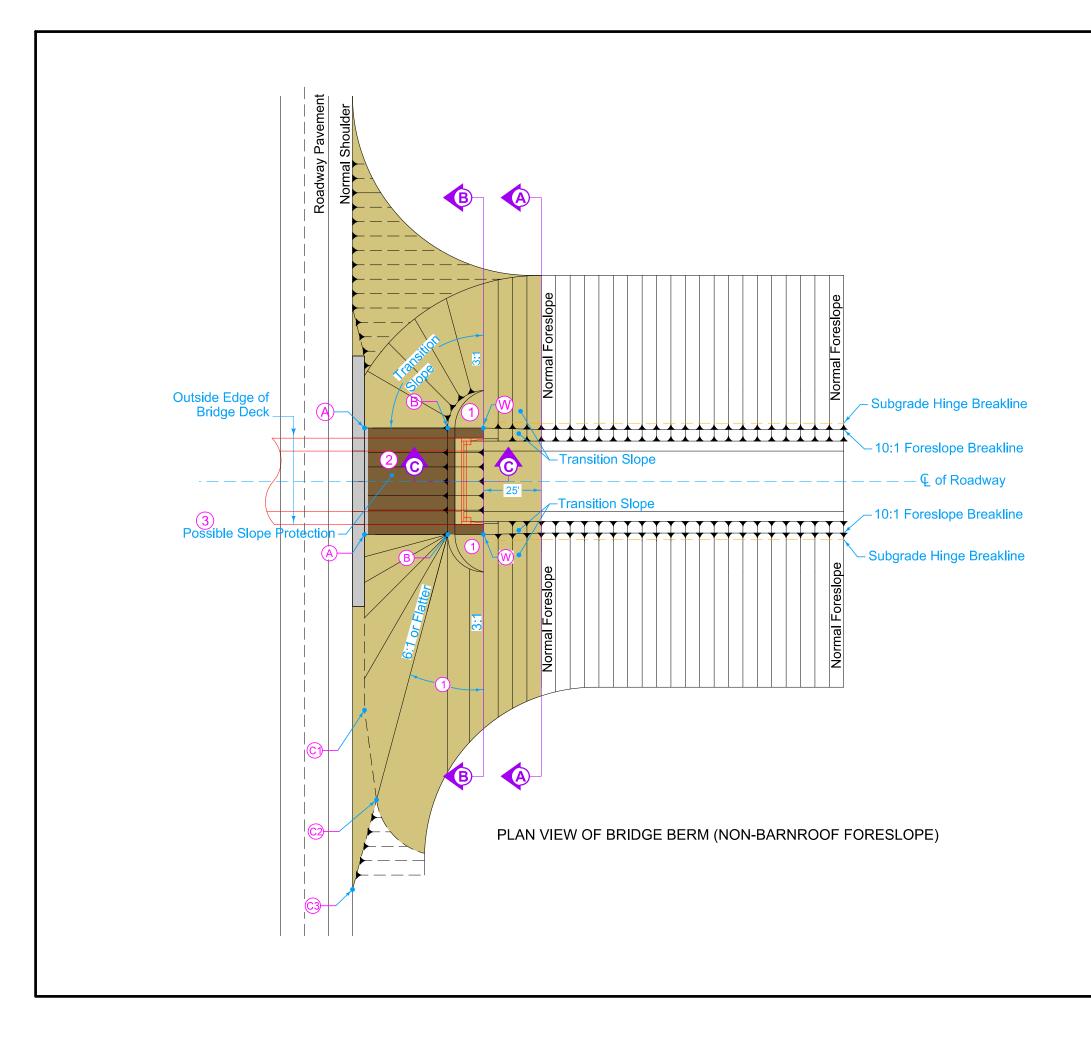
SHEET 3 of 3

4 04-19-16



BRIDGE BERM GRADING WITHOUT RECOVERABLE SLOPE

(NON-BARNROOF SECTION)



Grading Surface:

Refer to berm slope location table in project plans for locations of A, B, C, W and possible other points

The cost of removal, stockpiling and placement of macadam stone shall be considered incidental to "Paved Shoulder, P.C. Concrete".

- 1 Special shaping.
- 2 Bridge Berm slope may vary and is determined by the A and B points. Slope is normally 2.5:1 or flatter.
- 3 Refer to contract documents for limits of the slope protection.

Possible Tabulation: 104-9



REVISIONS:

Modified dimension line "A" on page 1.

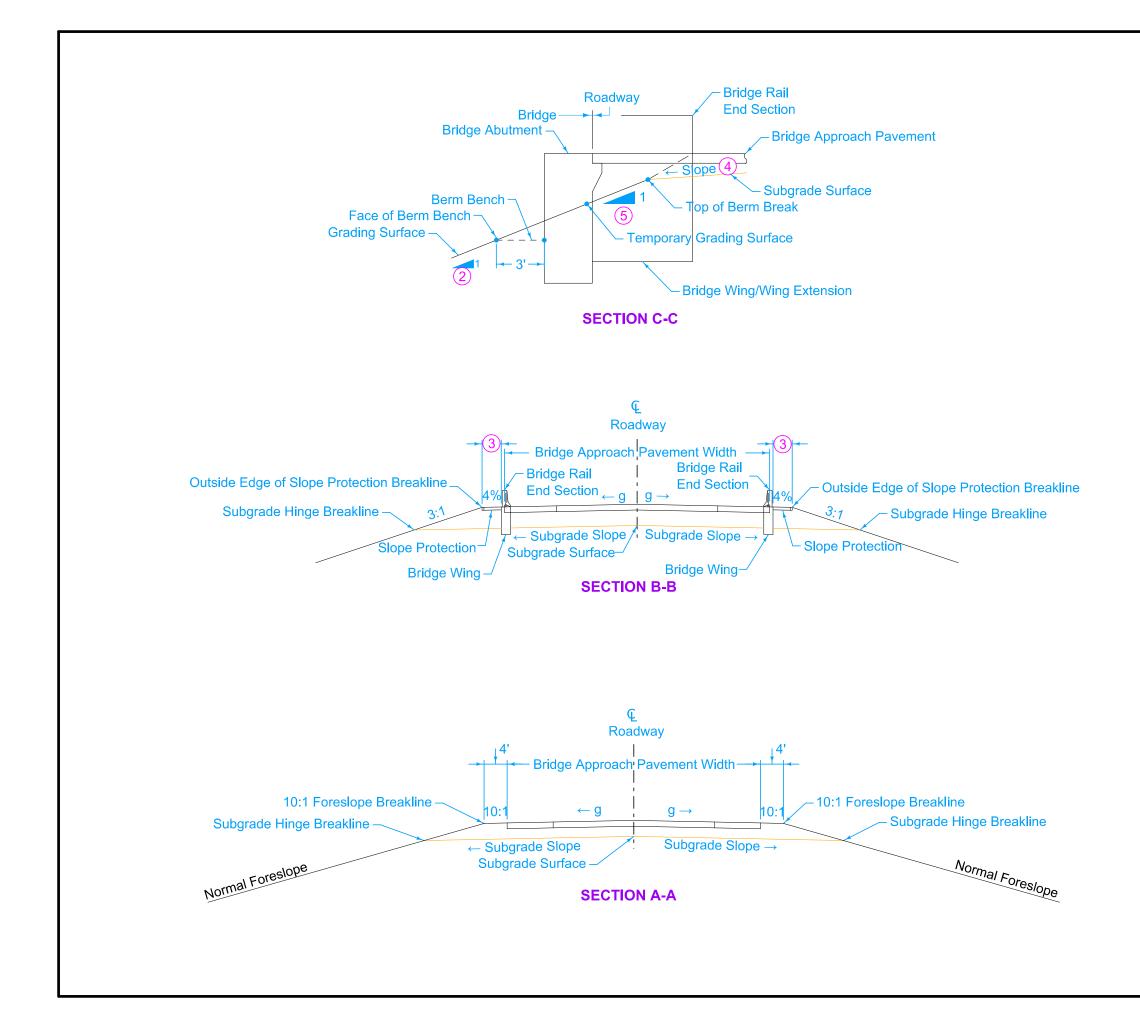


REVISION

EW-203

SHEET 1 of 5

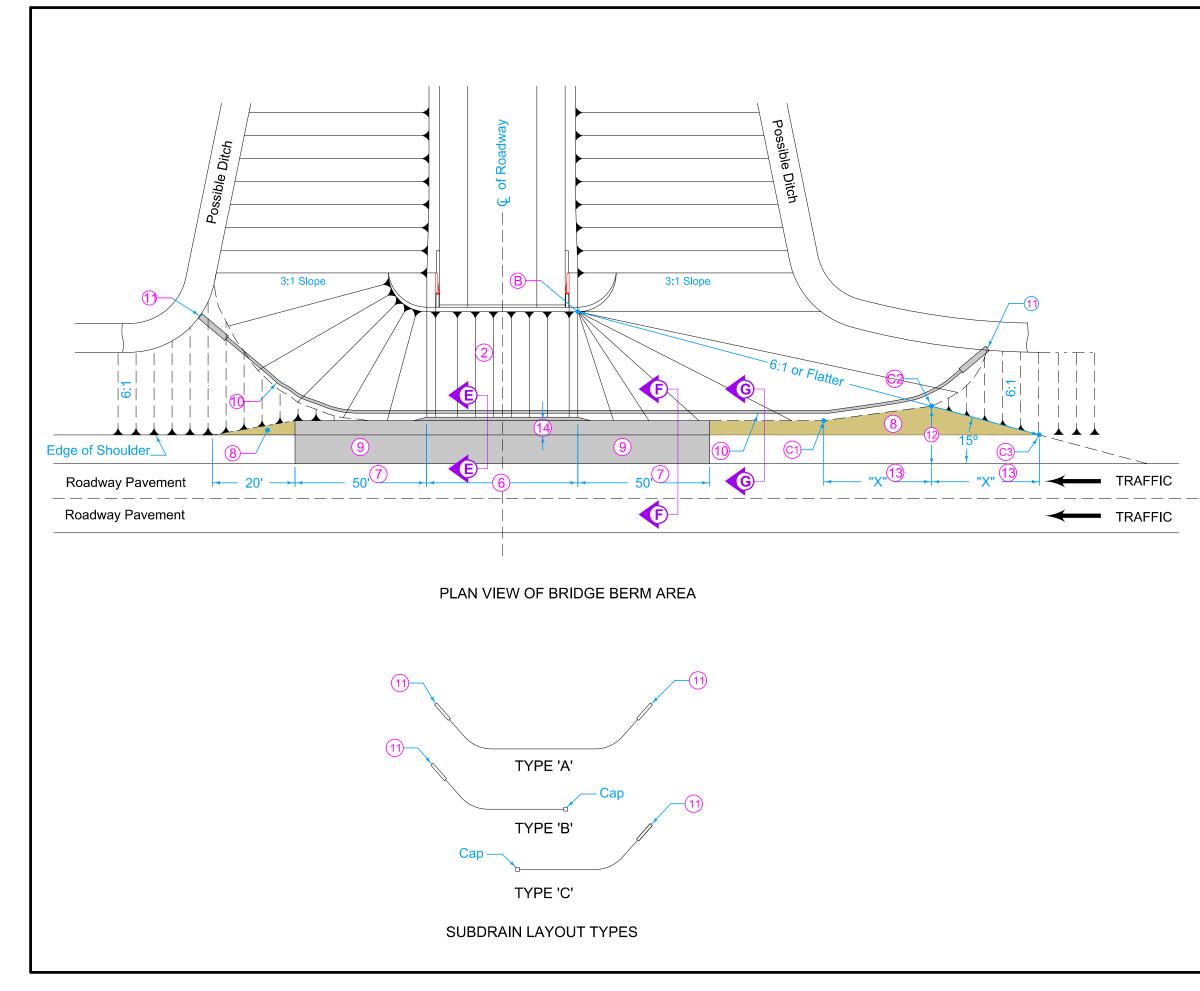
6 10-20-20



- 2 Bridge Berm slope may vary and is determined by the A and B points. Slope is normally 2.5:1 or flatter.
- 3 Refer to contract documents for limits of the slope protection.
- 4 Refer to BR series for longitudinal subgrade slope.
- (5) Temporary grading slope.
- g = pavement cross slope.







Bridge Berm slope may vary and is determined by the A and B points. Slope is normally 2.5:1 or flatter. 6 Width of bridge slab + 3' on each side. Build 6" sloped curb to this width. Refer to PV-102 for curb details. (7) Includes curb runout length. Refer to PV-102 for curb runout details. (8) Match typical shoulder slope. (9) See typical cross-sections for details of paved shoulder. (10) Approximate location of bridge subdrain. (1) Refer to DR-306 subdrain outlet. When flow of subdrain does not require an outlet at both ends, cap the end without an outlet in a method approved by the Engineer. (12) 2 times typical shoulder width. (13) "X" distance based on station difference between points C2 and C3. 14 5' offset unless otherwise noted on the Bridge

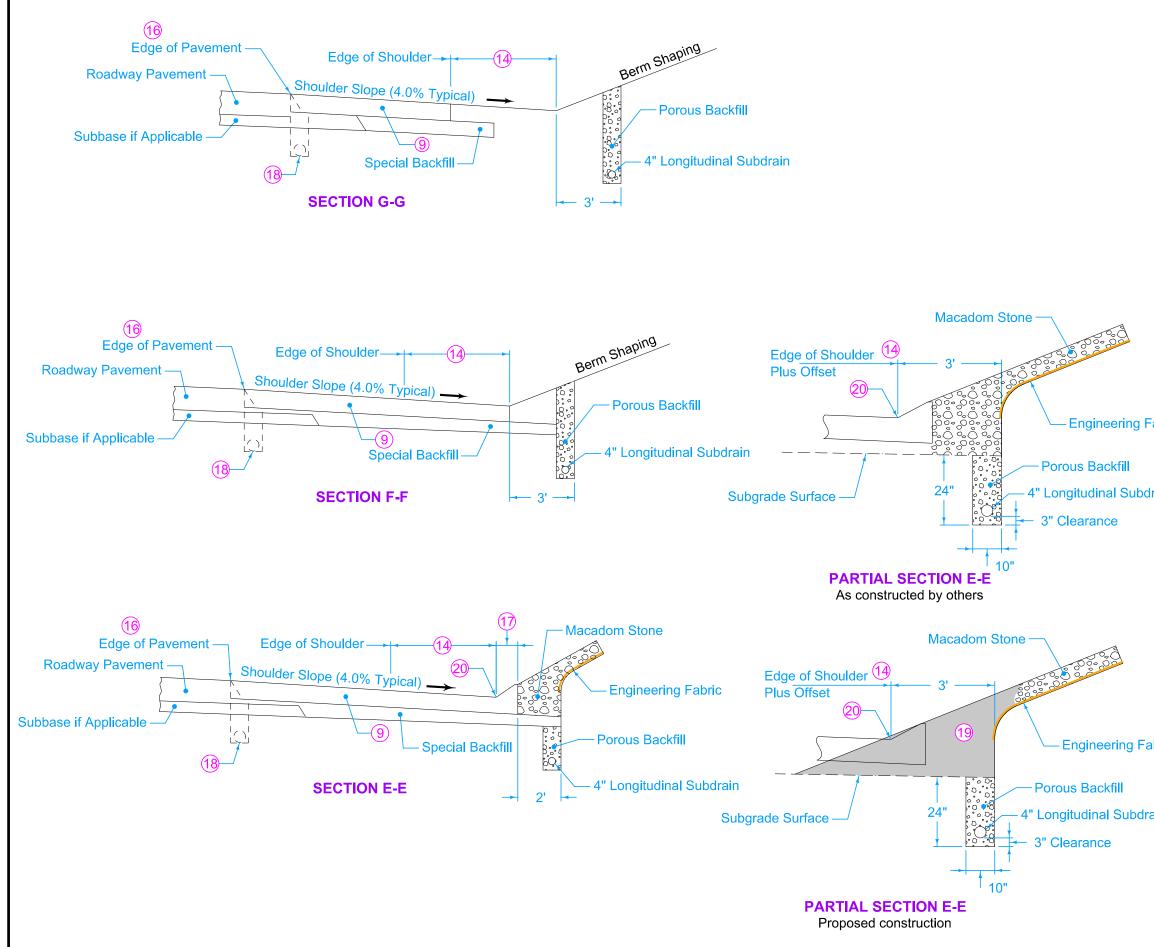


Situation Plan. 4' offset minimum.

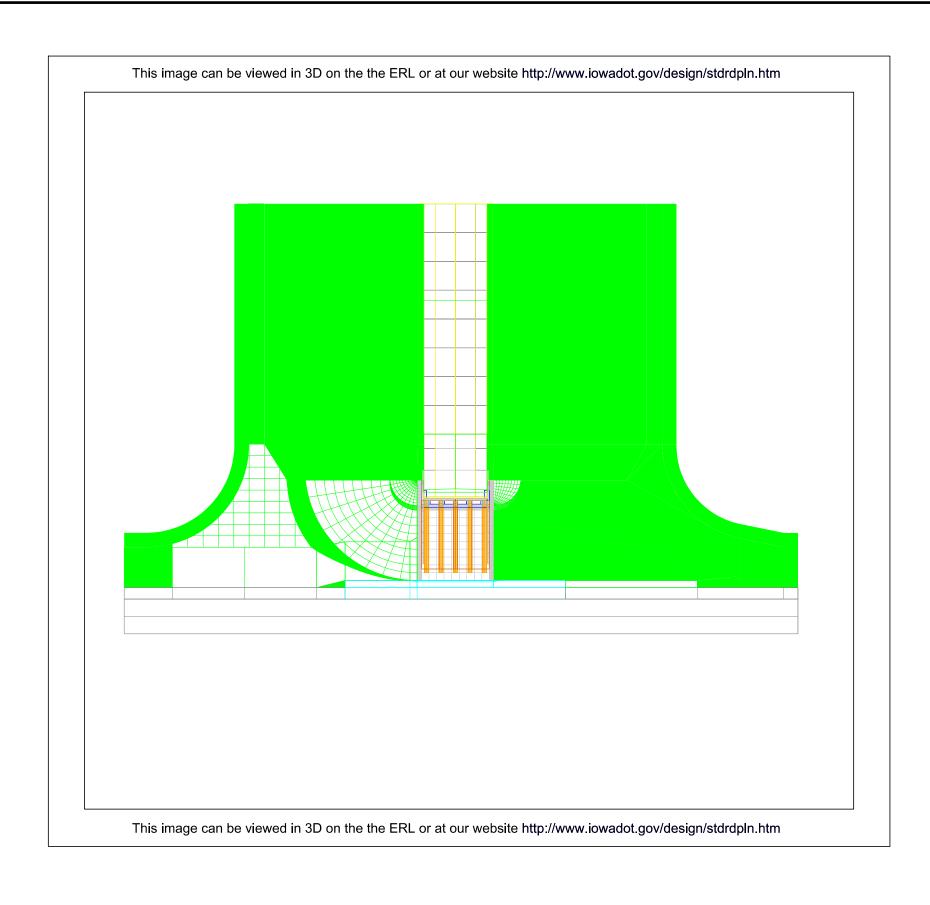
REVISIONS:

Modified dimension line "A" on page 1.





	9 See typical cross-sections for detai shoulder.	ls of paved
	14 5' offset unless otherwise noted on Situation Plan. 4' offset minimum.	the Bridge
	16 If roadway pavement is newly-cons use BT-1 or BT-2 joint. If roadway p existing PCC, use BT-3, BT-4, or B Refer to PV-101 joint details.	pavement is
	17 6" sloped curb. Refer to PV-102 cu	rb details.
	(18) Roadway subdrain location. Use ca excavating. Maintain porous materi bottom of roadway pavement.	aution when al in trench to
	19 Remove and stockpile macadam st separate the macadam stone from soil. Preserve the integrity of the er	the surrounding
	20 Toe of the berm. Refer to A points berm slope location table.	on the
abric		
rain		
abric		REVISION
	I SWA DOT	6 10-20-20
	STANDARD ROAD PLAN	EW-203
ain	REVISIONS: Modified dimension line "A" on page 1.	SHEET 4 of 5
	Stront Niela	
	APPROVED BY DESIGN METHODS ENGIN	
	BRIDGE BERM GRAD WITH RECOVERABLE S	
	(NON-BARNROOF SEC	





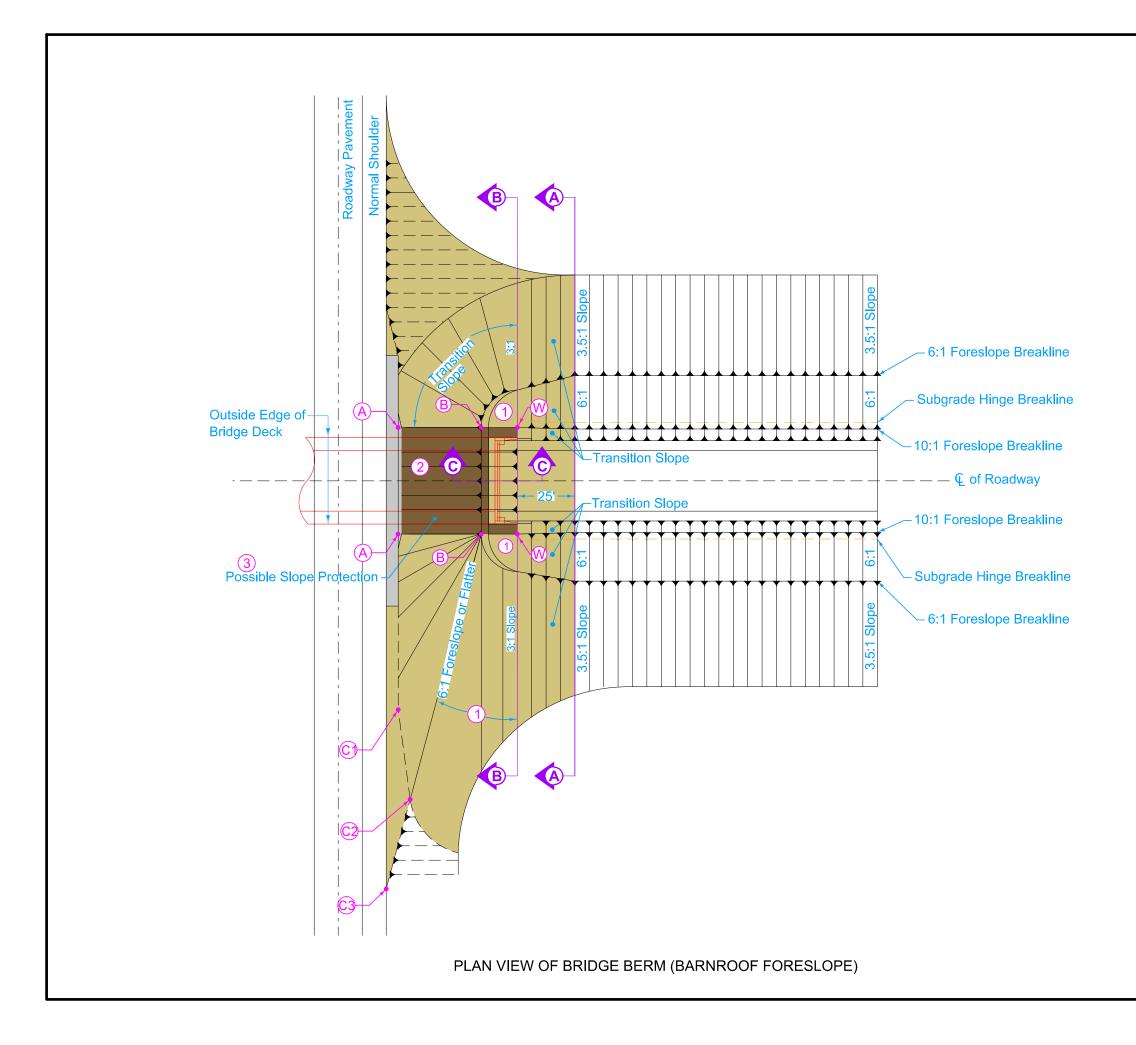


AN EW-203

REVISIONS:

Modified dimension line "A" on page 1.





Grading Surface: Refer to berm slope location table in project plans for locations of A, B, C, W and possible other points.

The cost of removal, stockpiling and placement of macadam stone shall be considered incidental to "Paved Shoulder, P.C. Concrete".

1 Special shaping.

2 Face of Bridge Berm slope may vary and is determined by the A and B points. Slope is normally 2.5:1 or flatter.

3 Refer to contract documents for limits of the slope protection.

Possible Tabulation: 104-9



REVISIONS:

New Modified dimension line "A" on page 1.

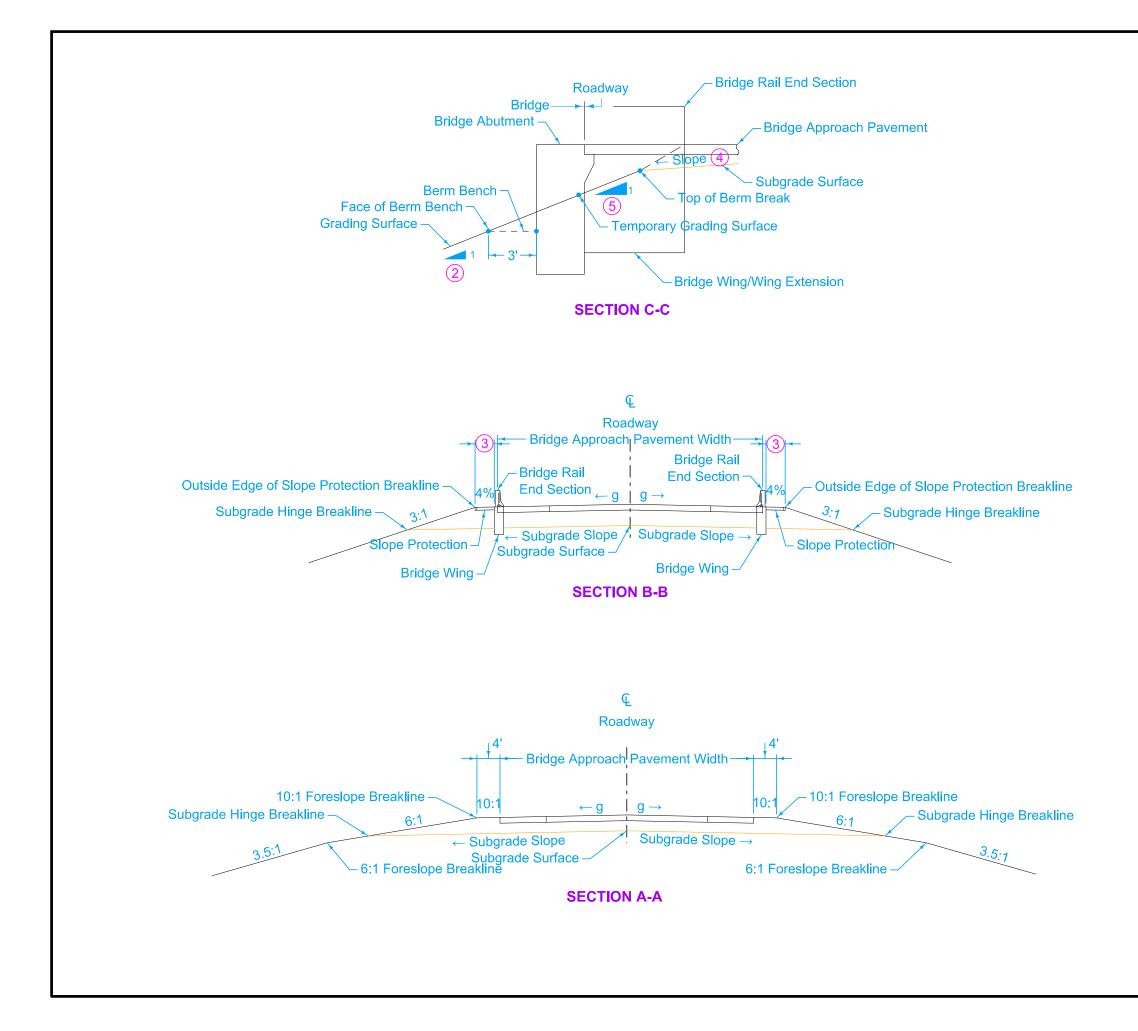


REVISION

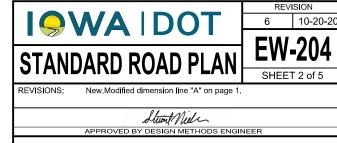
EW-204

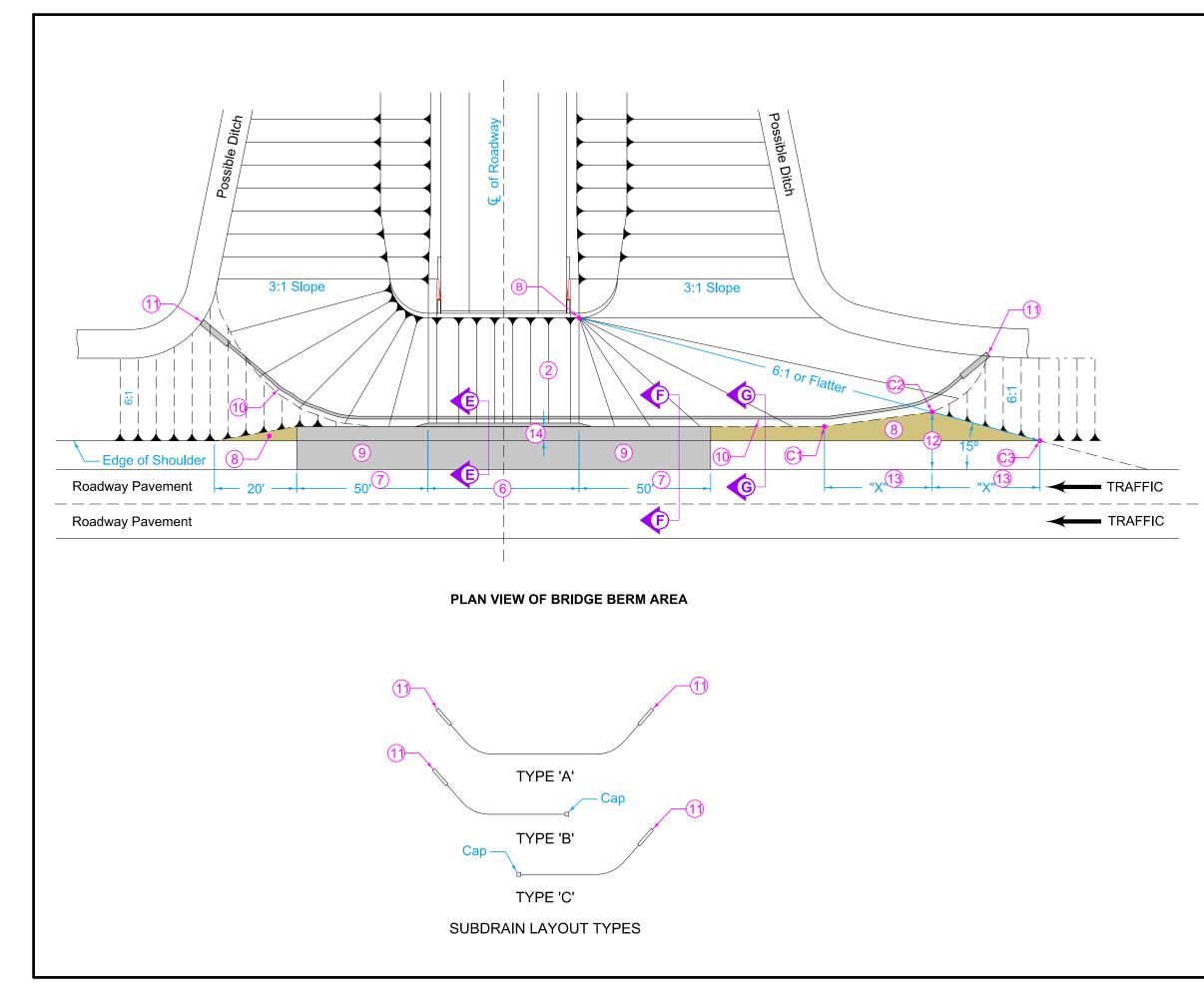
SHEET 1 of 5

6 10-20-20



- 2 Bridge Berm slope may vary and is determined by the A and B points. Slope is normally 2.5:1 or flatter.
- 3 Refer to contract documents for limits of the slope protection.
- 4 Refer to BR series for longitudinal subgrade slope.
- (5) Temporary grading slope.
- g = pavement cross slope.





- 2 Bridge Beam slope may vary and is determined by the A and B points. Slope is normally 2.5:1 or flatter.
- 6 Width of bridge slab + 3' on each side. Build 6" sloped curb to this width. Refer to PV-102 for curb details.
- Includes curb runout length. Refer to PV-102 for curb runout details.
- (8) Match typical shoulder slope.
- 9 See typical cross-sections for details of paved shoulder.
- (10) Approximate location of bridge subdrain.
- 11 Refer to DR-306 subdrain outlet. When flow of subdrain does not require an outlet at both ends, cap the end without an outlet in a method approved by the Engineer.
- (12) 2 times typical shoulder width.
- (13) "X" distance based on station difference between points C2 and C3.
- 5' offset unless otherwise noted on the Bridge Situation Plan. 4' offset minimum.



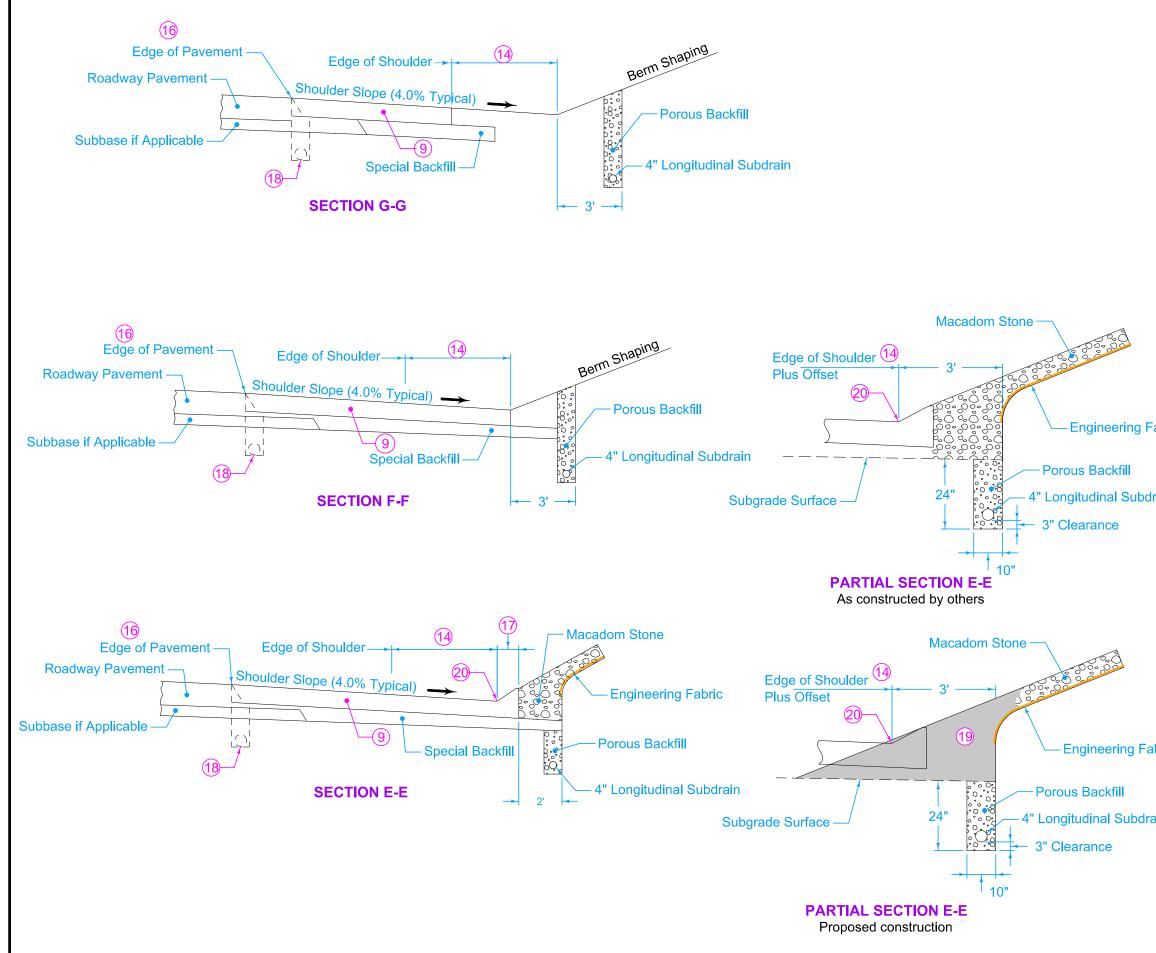


SHEET 3 of 5

REVISIONS:

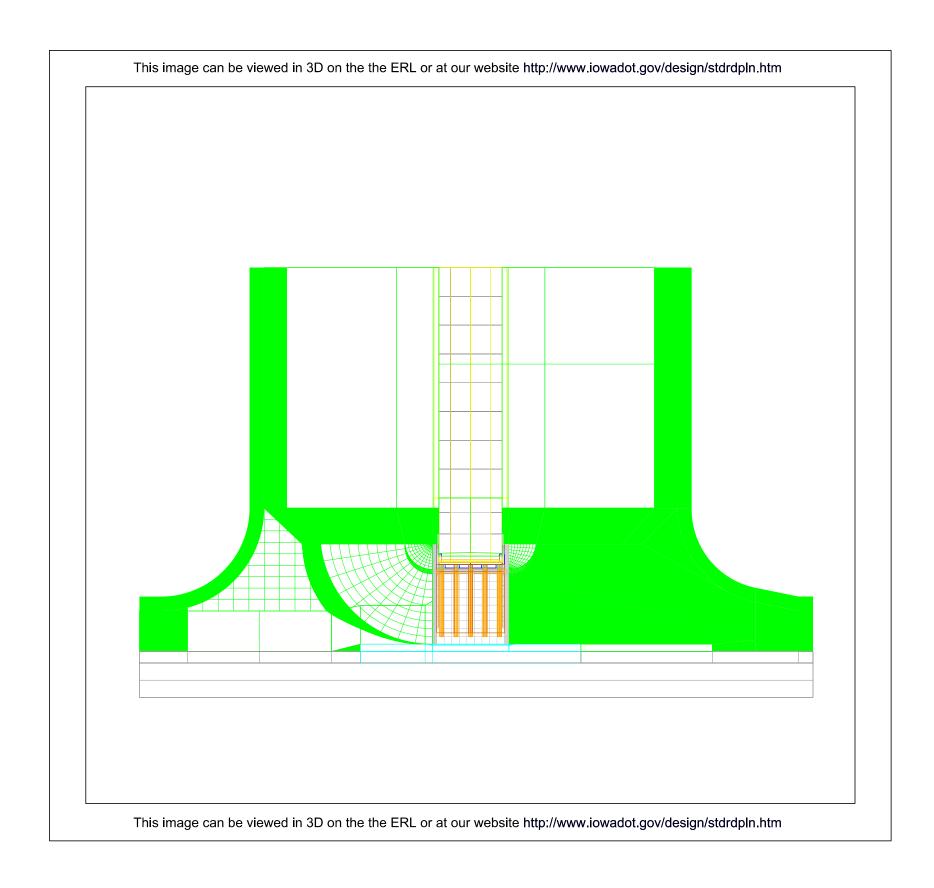
New Modified dimension line "A" on page 1.





	See typical cross-sections for details of paved shoulder.	
	14 5' offset unless otherwise noted on the Bridge Situation Plan. 4' offset minimum.	
	(16) If roadway pavement is newly-constructed PCC, use BT-1 or BT-2 joint. If roadway pavement is existing PCC, use BT-3, BT-4, or BT-5 joint. Refer to PV-101 joint details.	
	(17) 6" sloped curb. Refer to PV-102 curb details.	
	18 Roadway subdrain location. Use caution when excavating. Maintain porous material in trench to bottom of roadway pavement.	
	Remove and stockpile macadam stone. Carefully separate the macadam stone from the surrounding soil. Preserve the integrity of the engineering fabric.	
	20 Toe of the berm. Refer to A Points on the berm slope location table.	
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ıbric ı	REVISION	
ain	STANDARD ROAD PLAN EW-204	•
	REVISIONS: New.Modified dimension line "A" on page 1.	
	Sturt Mills	
	BRIDGE BERM GRADING	
	WITH RECOVERABLE SLOPE	

(BARNROOF SECTION)





REVISIONS:

New Modified dimension line "A" on page 1.

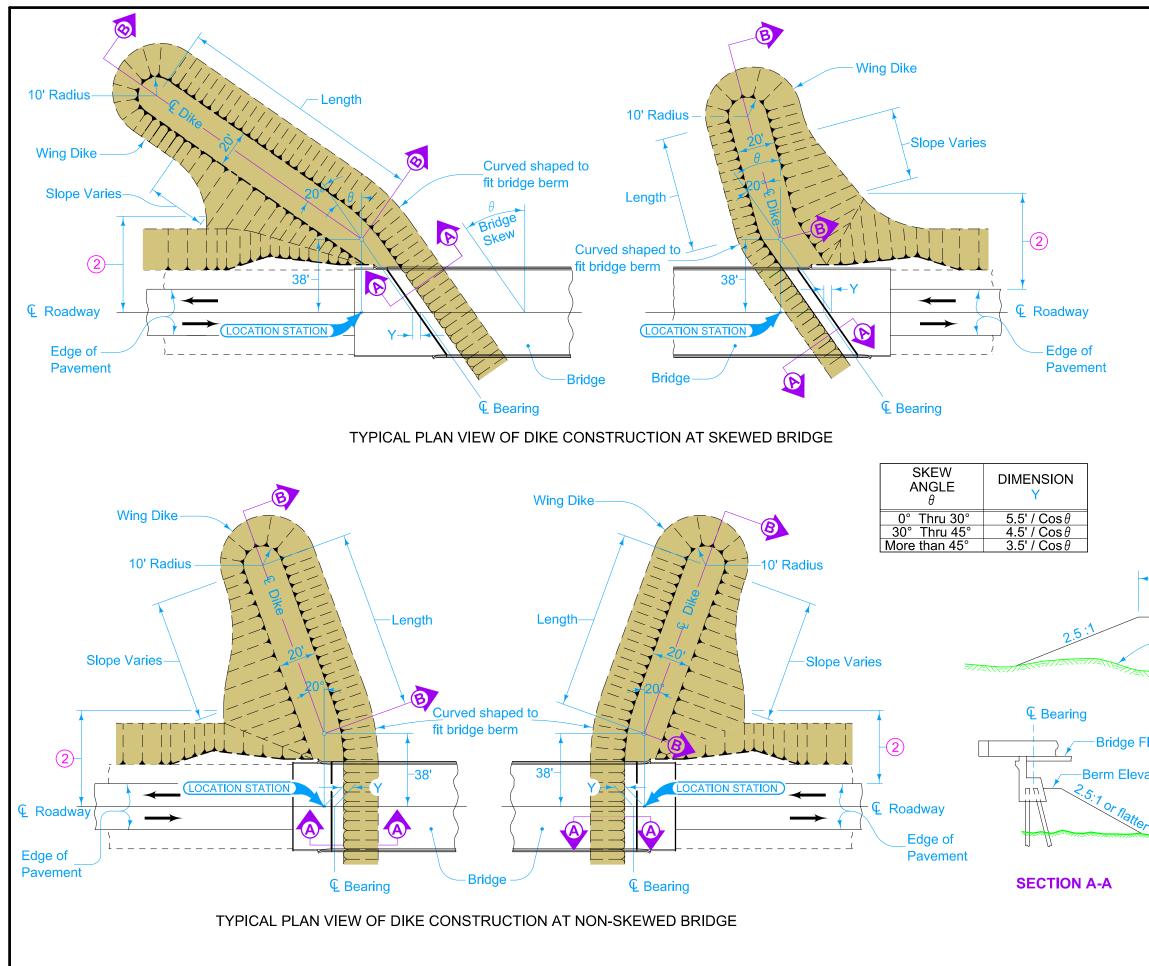


REVISION

EW-204

SHEET 5 of 5

6 10-20-20



For guidelines to determine wing dike lengths or when to use wing dikes, see the Office of Bridges and Structures' Preliminary Design Bridge Manual.

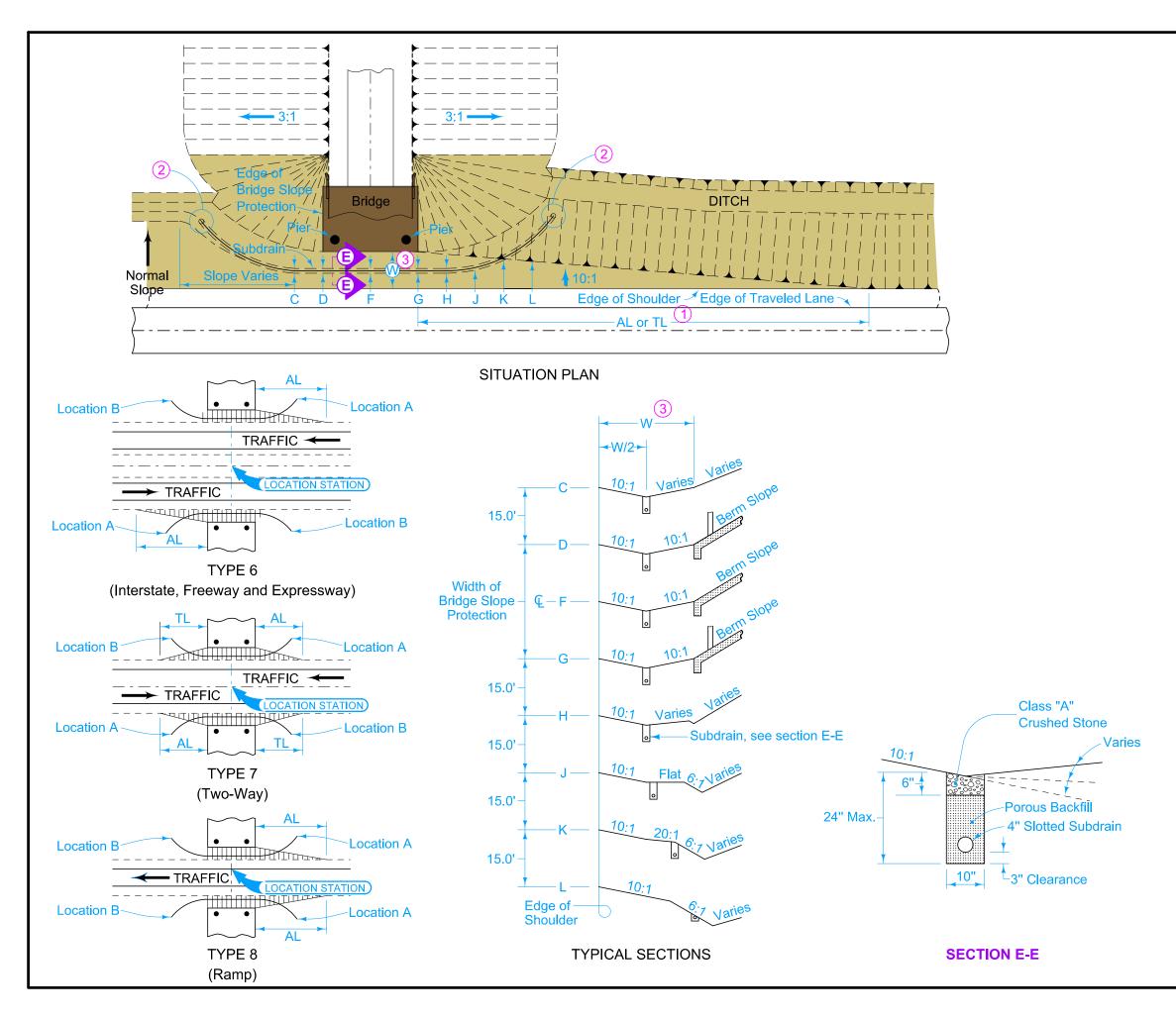
Build wing dikes with an additional skew angle of 20 degrees to the skew angle of the bridge. The location method will be similar when the direction of flow or skew is opposite that indicated.

Necessary materials for construction of the dikes are included on the tabulation of "Estimate of Quantities" for excavation. Price bid for "Excavation of the class specified" is full compension for construction of dikes as indicated hereon.

Match the bridge top of berm elevation unless noted otherwise.

2 Construct portions of wing dikes within 50 feet of the edge of the traffic lane for the approach traffic with a slope of 8:1 parallel to traffic. Construct the stream side slope of the wing dike to 2.5:1 or flatter as shown.

10'	Length	
	Top of Dike Level	-(1)
	-Natural Ground	
_ 1112	SECTION B-B	·····
loor		
ation		REVISION 1 10-20-15
-	STANDARD ROAD PLAN	EW-210 SHEET 1 of 1
	REVISIONS: Modified note 2 and Section A-A.	
	APPROVED BY DESIGN METHODS ENGIN	IEER
	STANDARD WING DIK	ES



Earthwork for construction of the grading at side piers has been included in the tabulation of earthwork quantities. Drainage structure requirements in conjunction with the grading at side piers have also tabulated elsewhere in the plans.

When a subdrain installation does not have a subdrain outlet on the end, cap that end with methods approved by the Engineer.

- (1) AL or TL is the length measured from the edge of the bridge slope protection to a point on the shoulder edge.
- 2 See typical section on Standard Road Plan DR-306.
- 3 W is the length measured from the shoulder edge to the toe of the berm in the area of bridge slope protection.

Possible Contract Items: Longitudinal Subdrain (Shoulder), 4-inch Subdrain Outlet (DR-306)

Possible Tabulation: 104-12



REVISIONS:

Clarified dimensions of Class "A" Crushed Stone and Porous Backfill in Section E-E. Modified general notes and Possible Contract Items.

REVISION

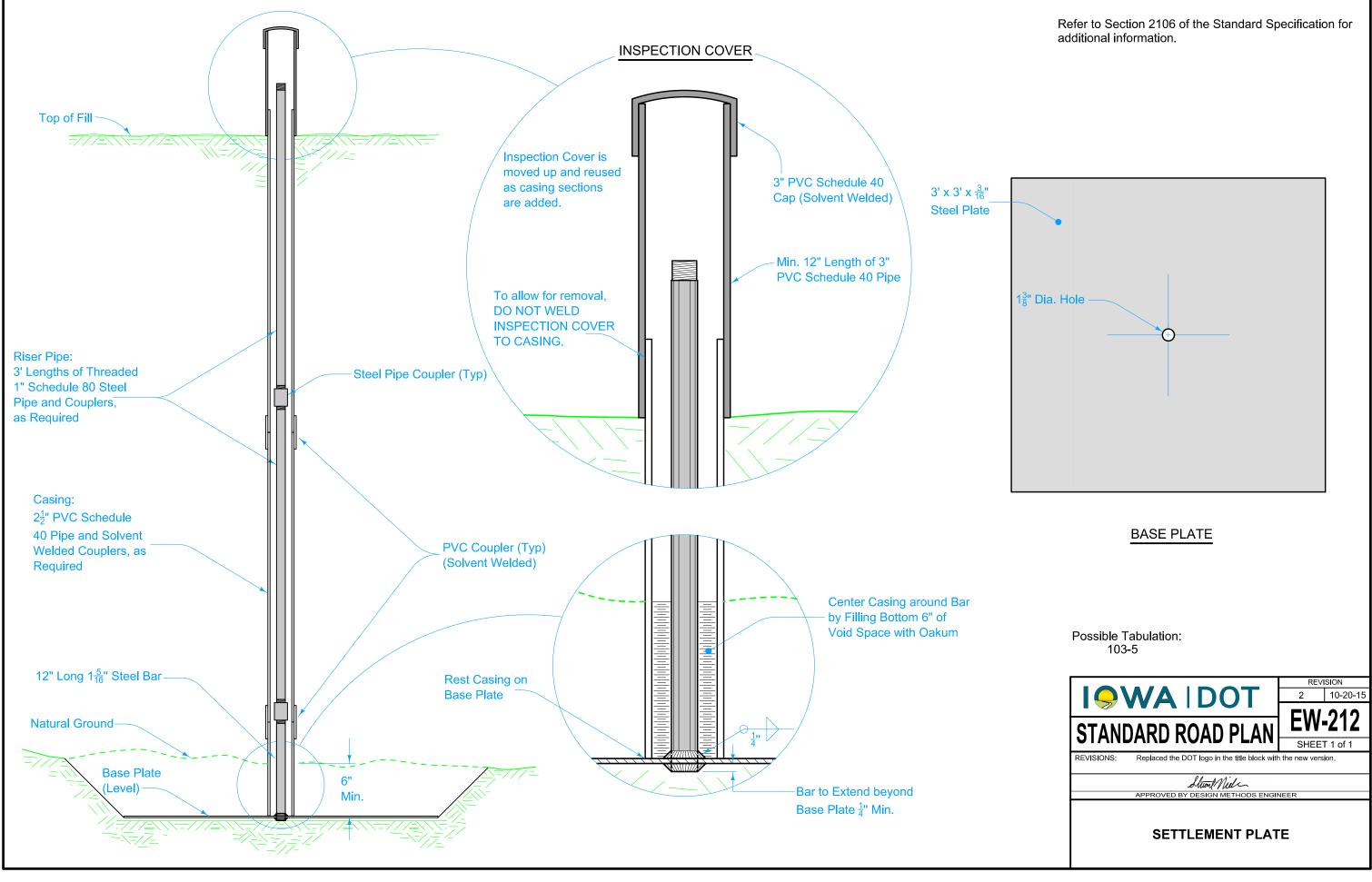
EW-21

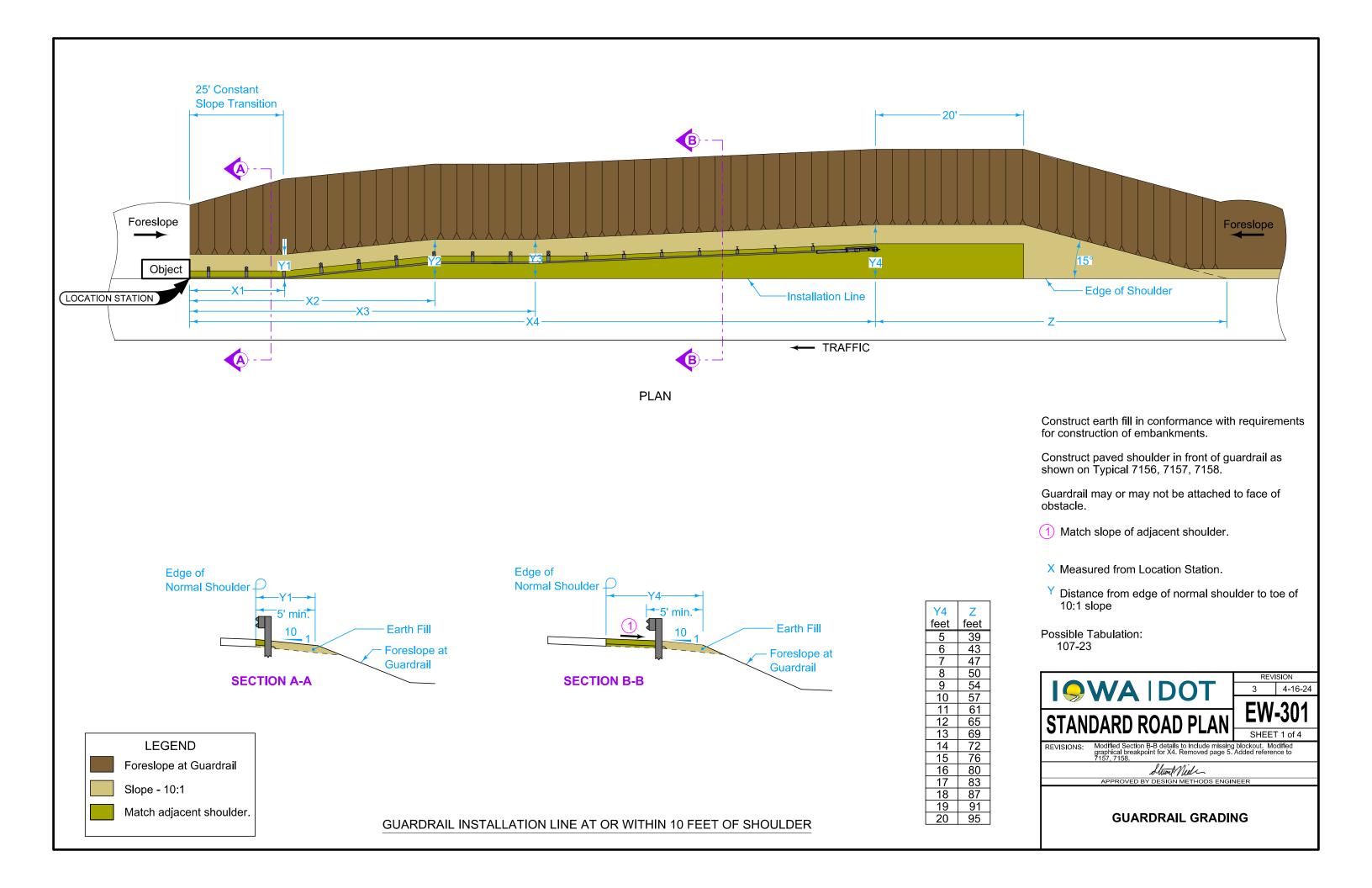
SHEET 1 of 1

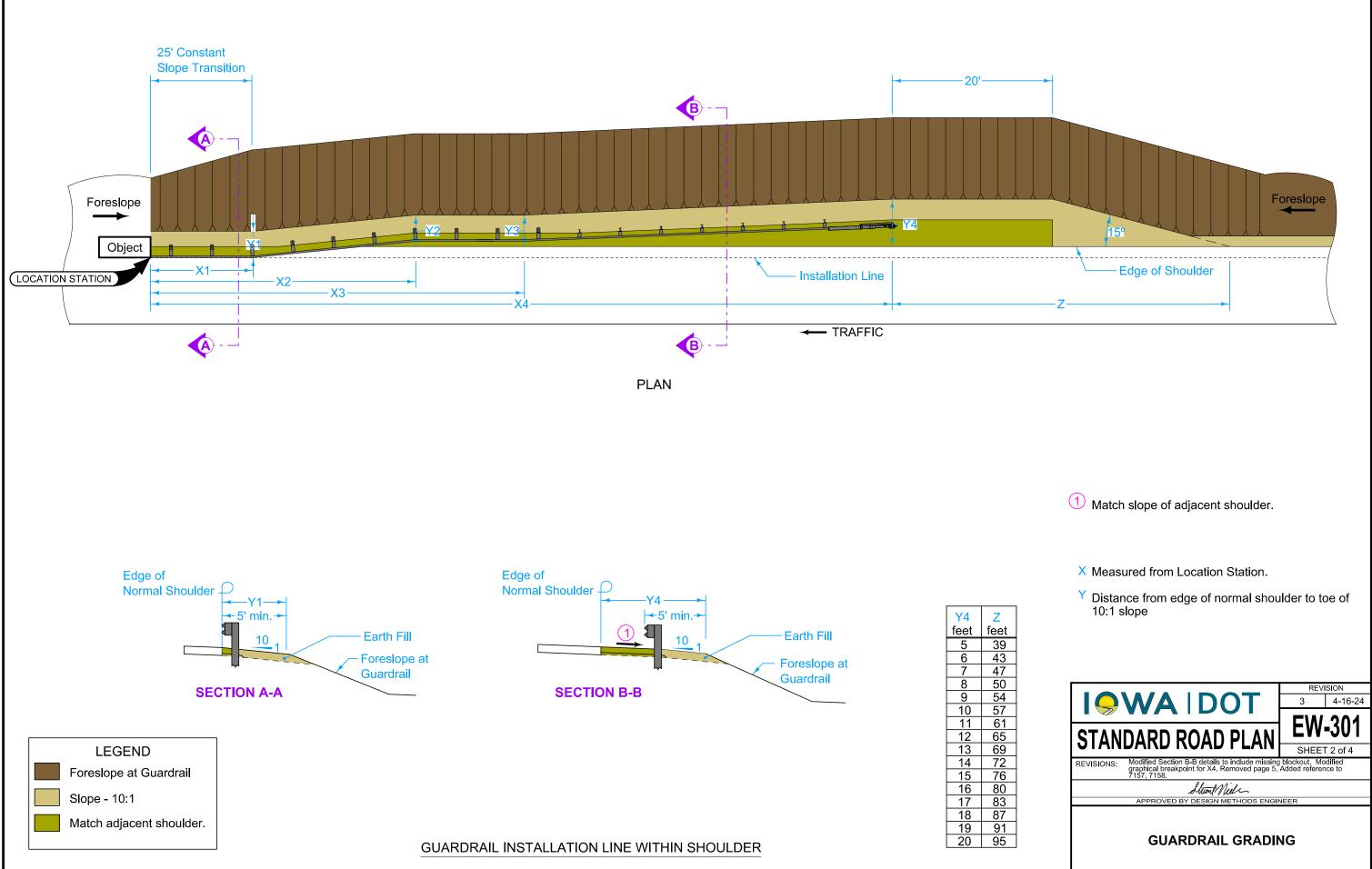
2 10-17-17

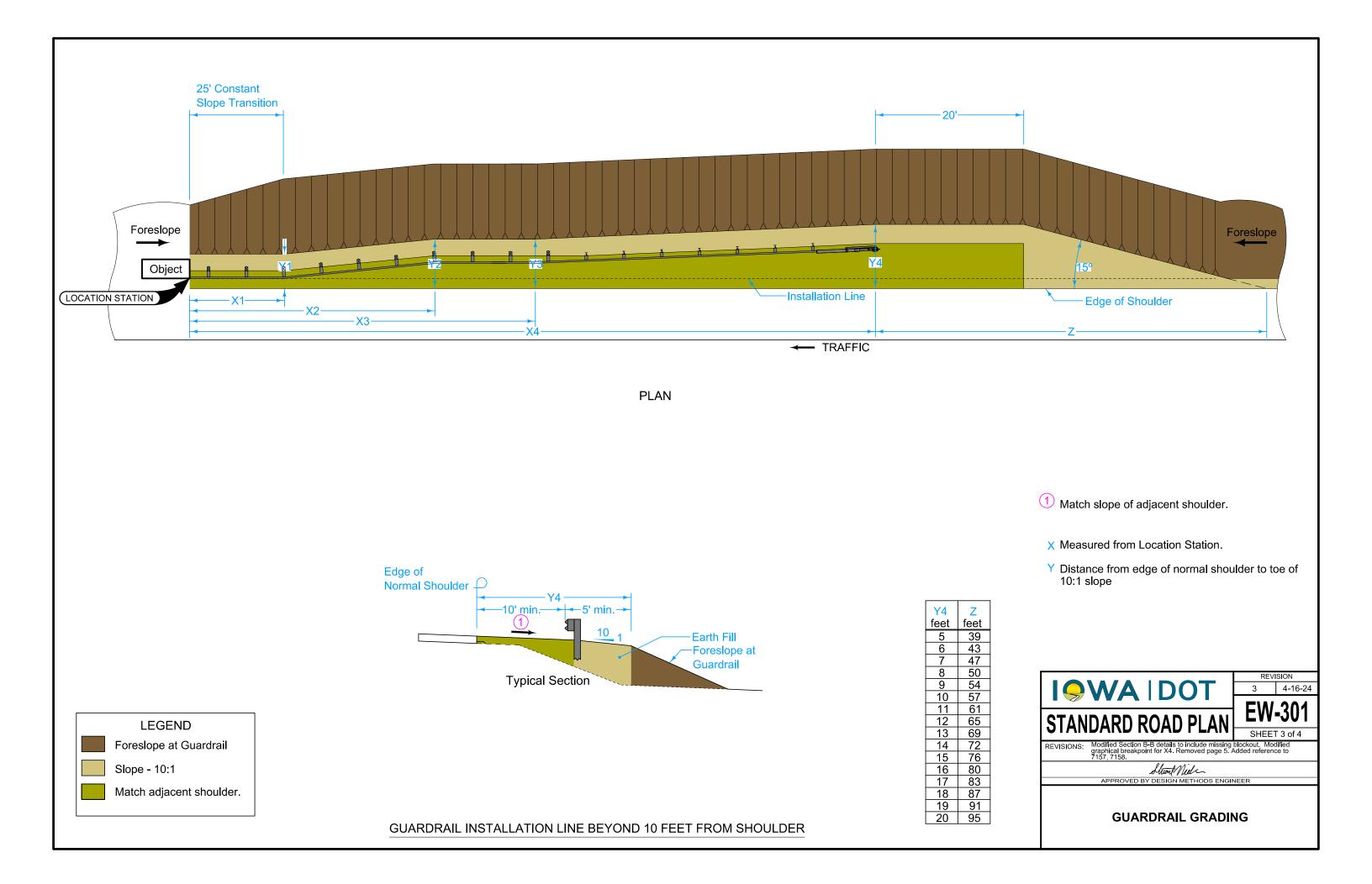
Sturt Mills

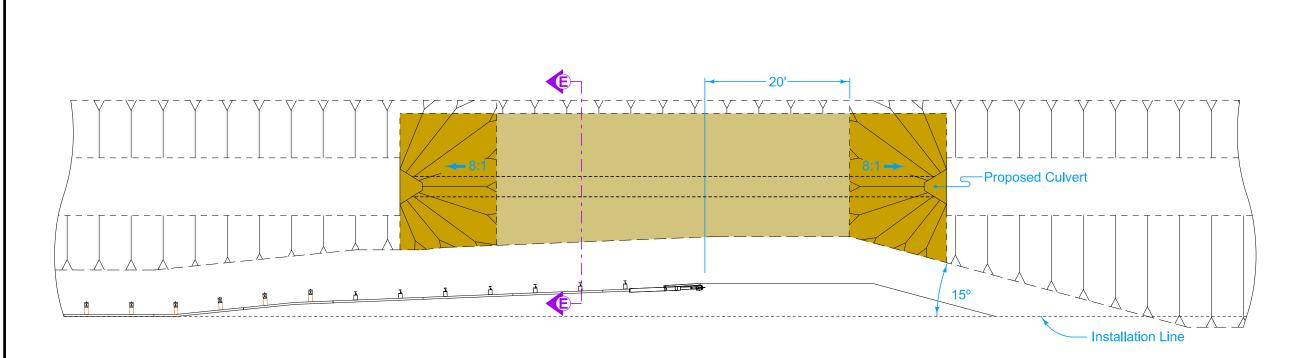
SPECIAL GRADING AT SIDE PIERS



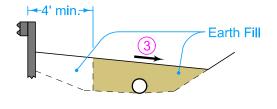






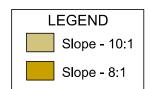


PLAN

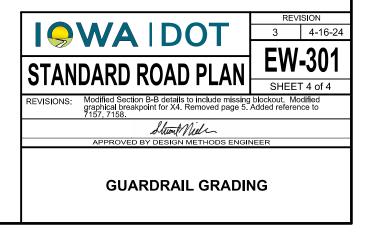


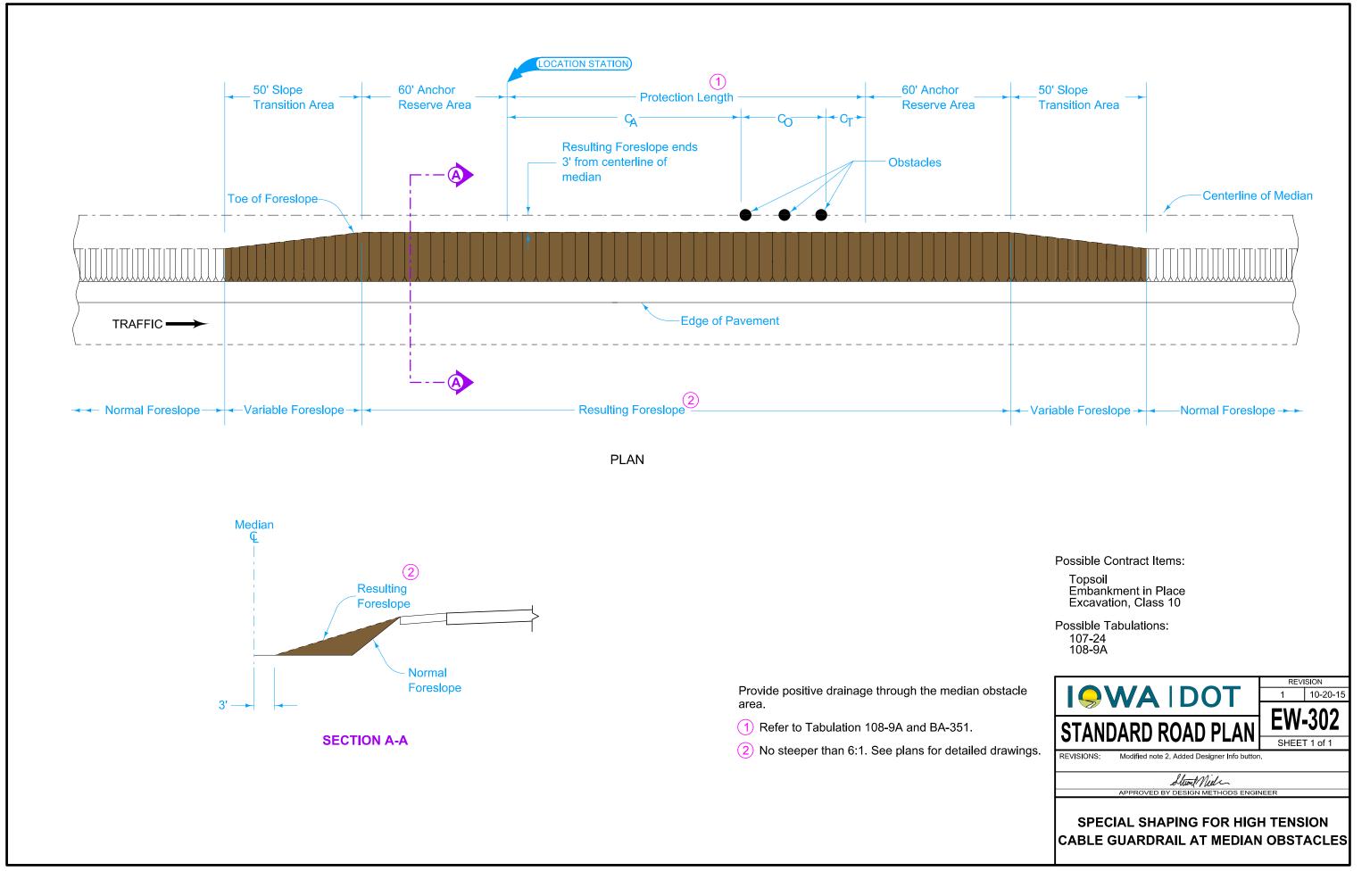
SECTION E-E



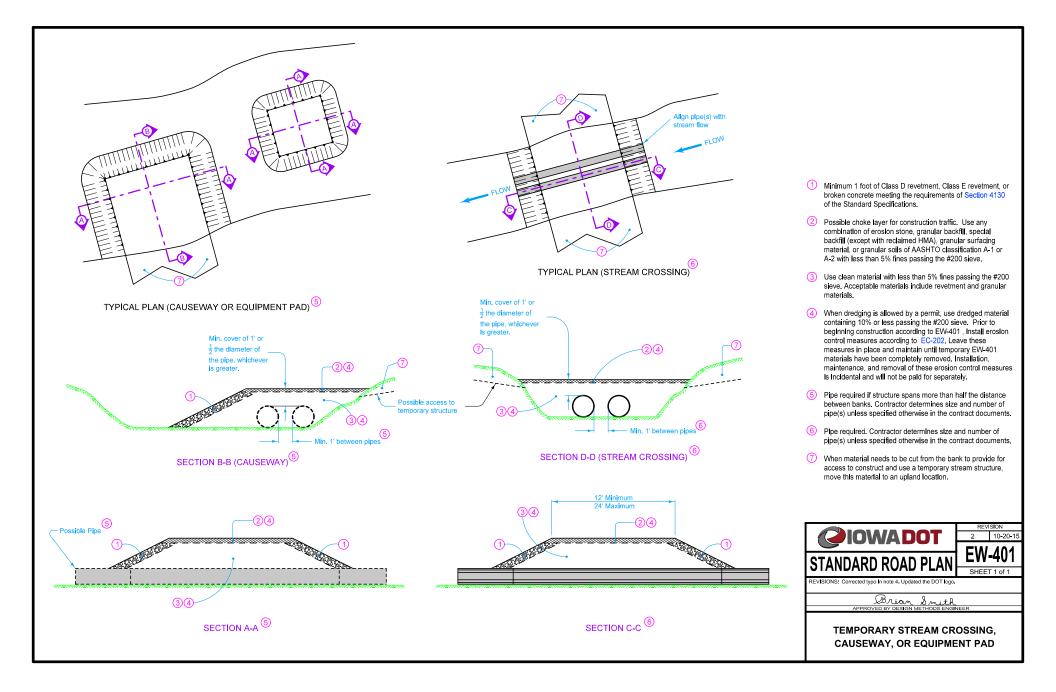


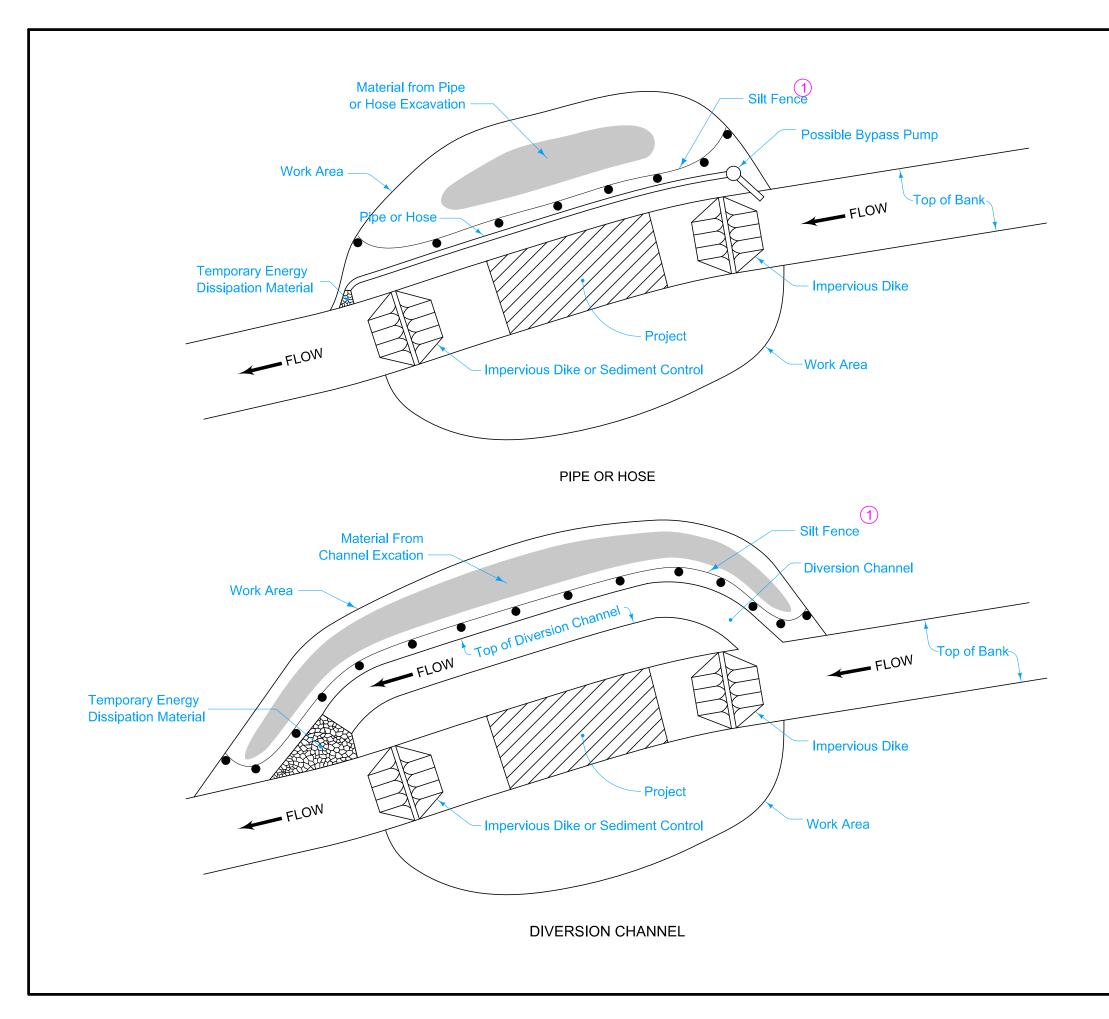
- 2 See sheets 1, 2, or 3 for unshaded areas.
- \bigcirc 10:1 preferred; no steeper than 6:1.





DESIGNER INFO







(1) Extend ends of silt fence to work area boundry.

Possible Contract Items: Temporary Stream Diversion Silt Fence Removal of Silt Fence or Silt Fence for Ditch Check Perimeter and Slope Sediment Control Device

Possible Tabulations: 100-26 100-17



2 04-18-17 **EW-402**

REVISION

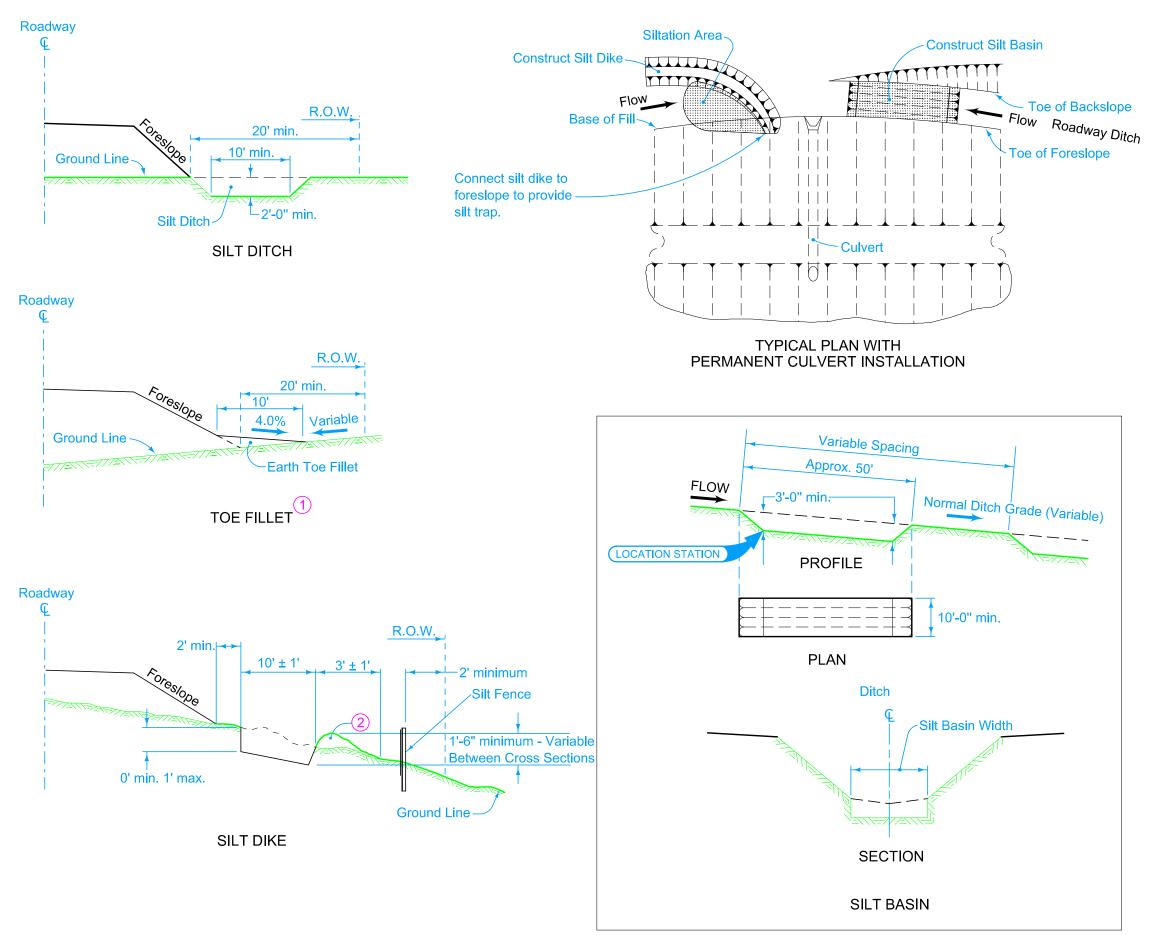
SHEET 1 of 1

REVISIONS:

Added silt fence in DIVERSION CHANNEL and PIPE OR HOSE view

Approved by Design Methods Engineer

TEMPORARY STREAM DIVERSION



Obtain the Engineer's approval for installation locations.

(1) Construct an earth fillet at the toe of the roadway foreslope for areas where a roadway ditch, silt ditch, or silt dike is not provided. This Toe Fillet is incidental to "Roadway and Borrow Excavation".

(2) Windrow of excavated and compacted silt material or deposited and compacted earth.

Possible Contract Items: Silt Ditch Silt Dike Silt Basin

Possible Tabulations:

100-13 100-14 100-15



REVISIONS:

Added Location Station to Silt Basin view. Added Designer Info butto

REVISION

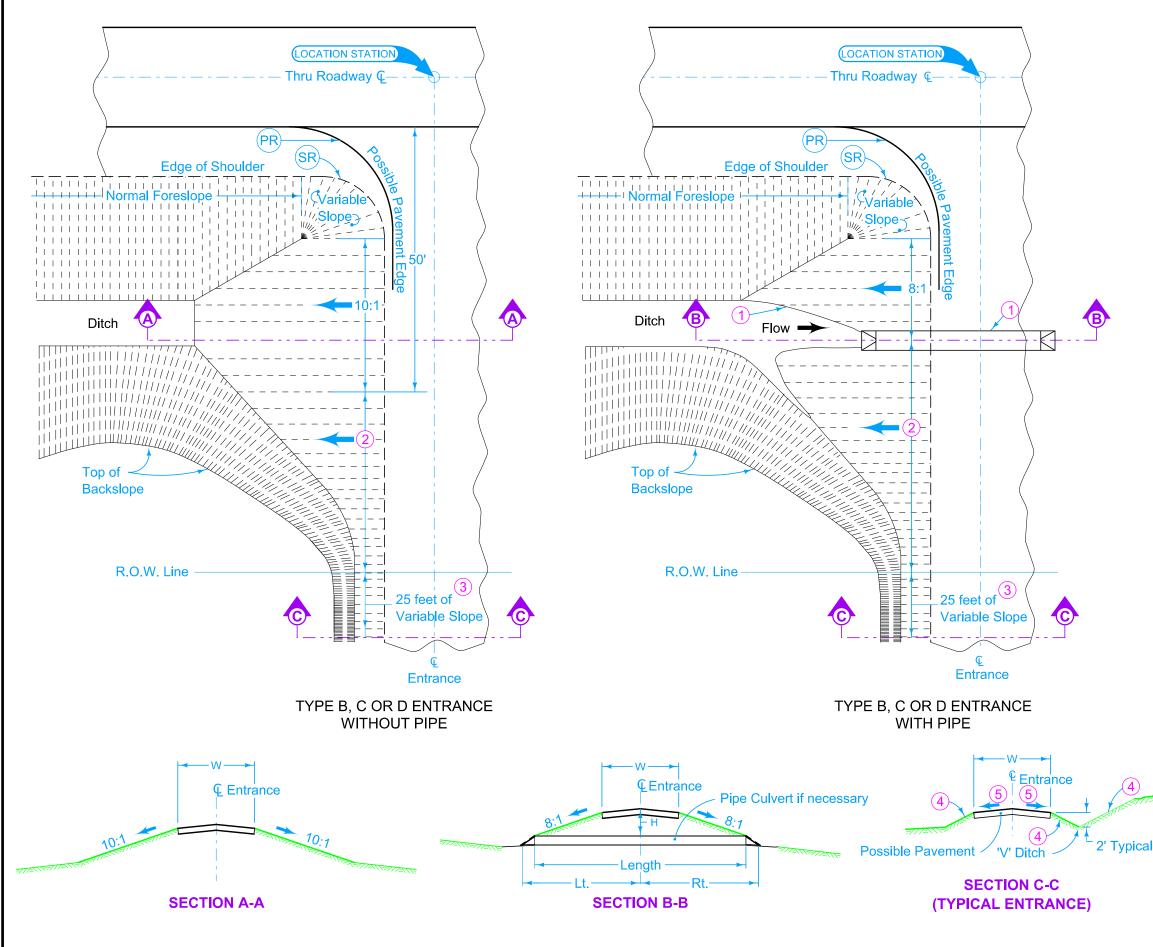
EW-403

SHEET 1 of 1

3 04-18-17



TEMPORARY EROSION CONTROL MEASURES



Smoothly shape and round surface and slopes of entrances where practical to provide minimal hazard to an out of control vehicle from through roadway.

Earthwork and material used for construction of entrances are included in estimate of quantities.

- 1 Locate entrance pipe culverts to coincide with the line of the toe of backslopes as shown. Some special shaping of ditch may be required to fit culvert. Refer to tabulation of entrance pipe culverts and cross sections for details of installation.
- (2) Smooth transition to 6:1 at ROW line. If foreslopes of existing entrance are 6.1 or flatter, transition to existing entrance foreslopes.
- Smooth transition from 6:1 to existing foreslope if existing foreslope steeper than 6:1.
- (4) 3:1 for new entrance. Existing slope for existing entrance.
- (5) 3% for new entrance. Existing slope for existing entrance.

Possible Contract Items: Aprons, Unclassified Culvert, Unclassified Entrance Pipe Excavation, Class 10

Possible Tabulation: 102-3



REVISIONS:

Added Type D Entrance.

Stront Niele
APPROVED BY DESIGN METHODS ENGINEER

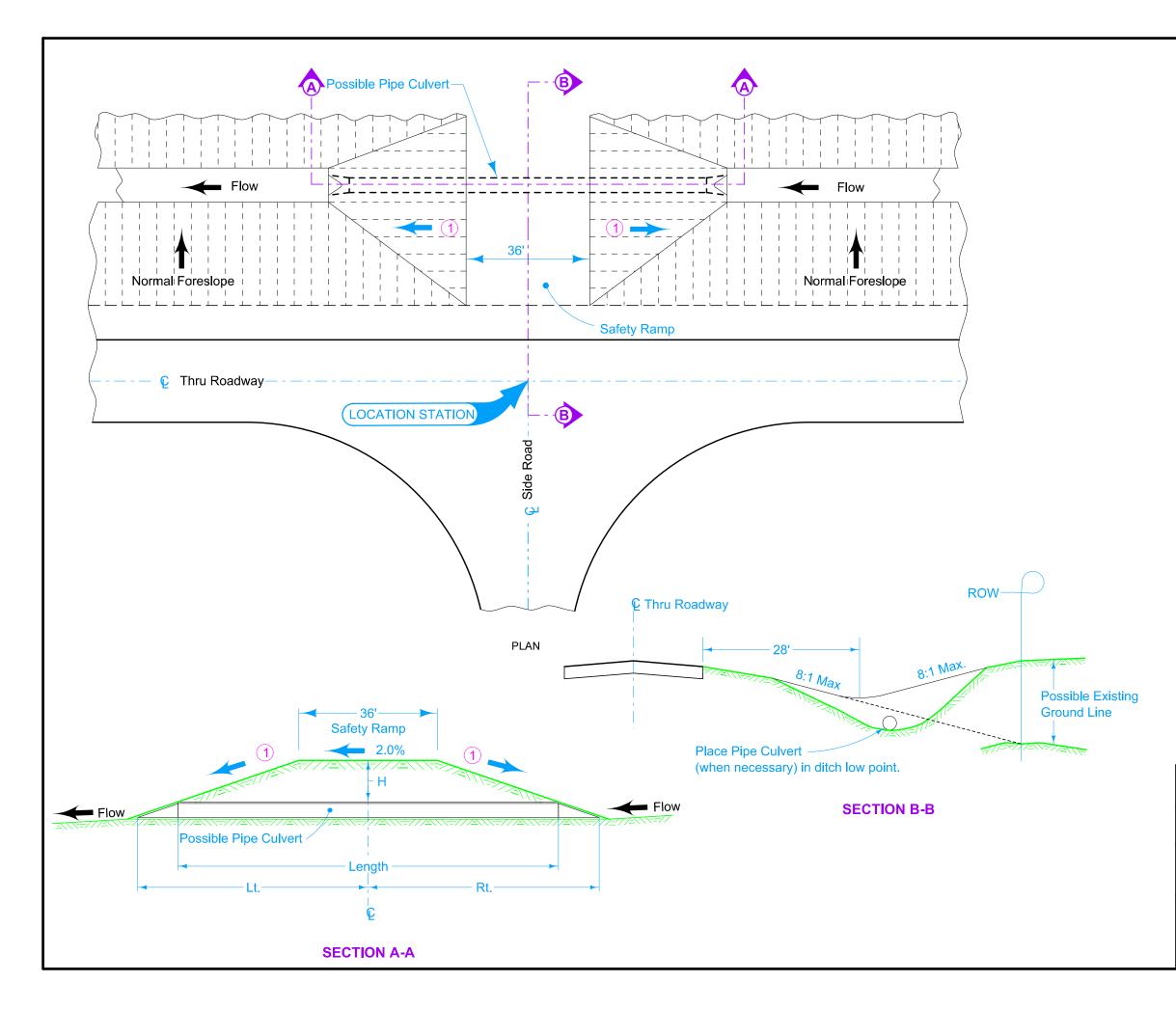
REVISION

EW-501

SHEET 1 of 1

2 10-17-23

RU	RAL	ENTRANCE



1 Slope 10:1 or flatter without pipe, 8:1 or flatter with pipe.

Possible Contract Items:

Aprons, Unclassified Culvert, Unclassified Entrance Pipe Excavation, Class 10

Possible Tabulation:

102-3



REVISIONS:

Added Designer Info button.

Sturt Mills APPROVED BY DESIGN METHODS ENGINEER

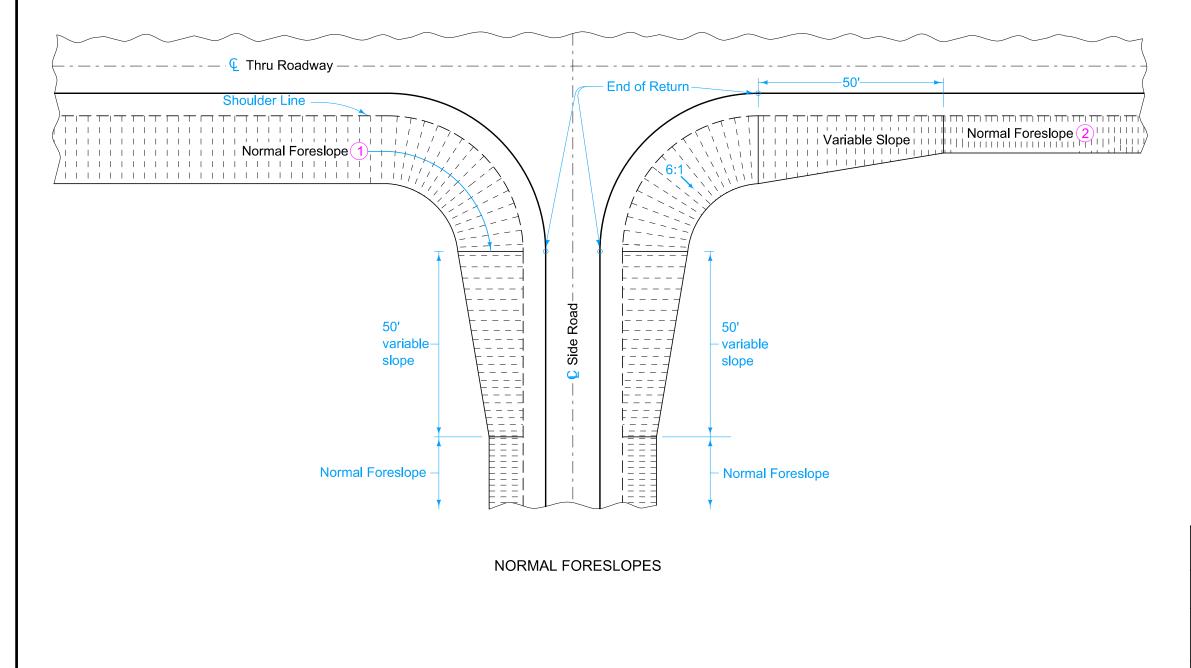
SAFETY RAMP

REVISION

EW-502

SHEET 1 of 1

2 04-18-17



- (1) For normal foreslopes 6:1 or flatter.
- (2) For normal foreslopes steeper than 6:1.



SIDE ROAD GRADING

